

**FOR THE FISCAL
YEAR ENDED
SEPTEMBER 30,
2025**

The Villages®
Community Development Districts
District 2

**Santo
Domingo**

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

(WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT THEREON)

VILLAGE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT NO. 2

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Audit Photo Cover taken by Nichole Gonzales- DPM



Financial Section

Annual Financial Report

PURVIS GRAY

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Supervisors
Village Community Development District No. 2
The Villages, Florida

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Village Community Development District No. 2 (the District) as of and for the year ended September 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the District as of September 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position and the budgetary comparison statement for the General Fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

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Board of Supervisors
Village Community Development District No. 2
The Villages, Florida

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, as listed in the tables of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate

Board of Supervisors
Village Community Development District No. 2
The Villages, Florida

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 23, 2025, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Purvis Gray

December 23, 2025
Ocala, Florida

Management's Discussion and Analysis September 30, 2025

This Management Discussion and Analysis report provides the reader with a narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Village Community Development District No. 2 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2025. This report is designed to (a) assist the reader in focusing on significant financial issues; (b) provide an overview of the District's financial activities; (c) identify changes in the District's financial position and its ability to address the next and subsequent year challenges (d) identify any material deviations from the financial plan (the approved budget), and (e) identify any individual fund issues and concerns. The information contained within this section should be considered in conjunction with the District's Financial Statements.

Financial Highlights

- Total assets of the District are \$9,415,293; the deferred outflows of the resources of the District are \$0; total assets and deferred outflows have decreased \$413,842 over prior year, a decrease of 4.4%.
- Total liabilities of the District are \$94,237; the deferred inflows of the resources of the District are \$0; total liabilities and deferred inflows have increased \$33,302 over prior year, an increase of 54.7%.
- The assets and deferred outflows of the District exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows by \$9,321,056 (net position) as of September 30, 2025. Of this amount, \$2,405,611 is unrestricted and can be used at the discretion of the Board of Supervisors.
- At September 30, 2025, fund balance for the General Fund was \$2,408,163, a decrease of \$9,340 or 0.4% of total general fund operating revenues. Of this amount, \$2,552 is restricted for capital improvements and \$989,982 is committed for renewal and replacement.
- The current year's unassigned fund balance for the General Fund is \$1,415,629, a decrease of \$49,342 or 3.4%.
- The total net position has decreased from a fiscal year 2024 balance of \$9,768,200 to a fiscal year 2025 balance of \$9,321,056.
- The District's total expenses of \$1,938,137 exceeded the revenues of \$1,490,993 for governmental activities, providing a \$447,144 decrease in total net position.
- Depreciation expenses on existing capital assets for the current fiscal year amounted to \$437,804 to show the need for the gradual replacement of these assets over time.
- The District has no long term debt at September 30, 2025.

Overview of the Financial Statements

The discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements.

The District's basic financial statements consist of three sections:

- Government-wide financial statements
- Fund financial statements
- Notes to the financial statements.

This report also contains other supplemental information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *Statement of Net Position* presents information on all of the District's assets (and deferred outflows) and liabilities (and deferred inflows), with the difference reported as *net position*. Over time, increases and decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The *Statement of Changes in Net Position*, also referred to as the *Statement of Activities* presents information showing how the government's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected assessments).

The government-wide financial statements are provided on pages 14 - 15 of this report.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's major funds individually. A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District are considered governmental funds. There are no proprietary or fiduciary funds maintained by the District. The fund financial statements present information in more detail than the government-wide financial statements.

Governmental funds

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The District maintains one governmental fund, the General Fund. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance for the fund which is considered to be a major fund.

A budgetary comparison statement is provided for the General Fund to demonstrate compliance with this budget.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 16 - 20 of this report.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes are presented beginning on page 21.

Government-Wide Financial Statements and Analysis

Statement of Net Position

A comparison of the Statement of Net Position for the current year and prior year is presented below.

	Governmental Activities	
	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Assets:		
Current and other assets	\$ 2,502,400	2,478,438
Capital assets, (net of accumulated depreciation)	6,912,893	7,350,697
Total assets	9,415,293	9,829,135
Liabilities:		
Current and other liabilities	94,237	60,935
Total liabilities	94,237	60,935
Net position:		
Net investments in capital assets	6,912,893	7,350,697
Restricted for:		
Capital improvements	2,552	2,552
Unrestricted	2,405,611	2,414,951
Total net position	\$ 9,321,056	9,768,200

As noted earlier, net position may serve as a useful indicator of a government's financial position over time. The District's total assets (and deferred outflows) exceeded total liabilities (and deferred inflows) by \$9,321,056. The net position decreased \$447,144 from a balance of \$9,768,200 as of September 30, 2024.

The District's net position is broken down into three categories. The largest portion of the District's net position 74.2% reflects net investment in capital assets. Less than 1% is restricted for capital improvements. The remaining portion of \$2,405,611 or 25.8% is unrestricted and available to meet the future needs of the district as unrestricted net position.

Statement of Changes in Net Position

A comparison of the Statement of Changes in Net Position for the current year and prior year is presented below.

	Governmental Activities	
	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Program revenues:		
Charges for services	\$ 1,322,271	1,326,556
General revenues:		
Investment earnings or (losses)	166,733	227,910
Other revenues	1,989	498
Total revenues	<u>1,490,993</u>	<u>1,554,964</u>
Expenses:		
General government services	280,011	298,335
Physical environment	1,156,140	628,727
Transportation	64,182	33,666
Depreciation expense	437,804	437,923
Total expenses	<u>1,938,137</u>	<u>1,398,651</u>
Changes in net position	(447,144)	156,313
Net position, beginning	<u>9,768,200</u>	<u>9,611,887</u>
Net position, ending	<u>\$ 9,321,056</u>	<u>9,768,200</u>

As noted earlier, the Statement of Changes in Net Position presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year.

Revenues and Expenses The District's revenues for the years ended September 30, 2025, and September 30, 2024 were \$1,490,993 and \$1,554,964 respectively. The reduction in revenue is primarily due to a significantly lower amount of investment earnings or (losses) for fiscal year 2025. The District's expenses for the years ended September 30, 2025, and September 30, 2024, were \$1,938,137 and \$1,398,651 respectively. The increase in expense was related primarily to an increase in physical environment and transportation.

Revenues include special assessment proceeds for maintenance and investment earnings (losses) on cash balances held during the year. Charges for services totaled \$1,322,271 in Fiscal Year 2025, a decrease of \$4,285 over prior year. The fiscal year 2025 maintenance assessments remained the same in comparison with prior year. Investment income decreased by \$61,177 primarily due to reductions in the federal funds rate. The District's investment portfolio is composed largely of short-term fixed-income securities, and earnings are directly influenced by interest rate movements. The rate cut by the Federal Reserve during the fiscal year and a weakening in economic activity contributed to the decline in investment income relative to the prior year.

Expenses General government expenses decreased by \$18,324 in fiscal year 2025 compared to fiscal year 2024. Physical environment expenses, including building maintenance, landscaping, and other maintenance costs, increased \$527,413, as compared to the prior fiscal year. The increase was due to scheduled maintenance costs for fence and wall painting, storm debris clean up, pond cleaning and maintenance, stormpipe inspections, and basin repairs. Transportation expenses, including costs related to electric utility for the District's street lighting, increased \$30,516 over prior year, due mainly to an increase in the pole rental rate. Depreciation expense decreased \$119 over prior year.

Financial Analysis Of The Government's Funds

As noted earlier, the District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. Following is a discussion of the financial statements on a fund accounting level.

Governmental Fund

As of September 30, 2025, the District's governmental funds reported a fund balance of \$2,408,163, a decrease of \$9,340 or 0.4% over prior year. Of the total fund balance, the unassigned fund balance of \$1,415,629 is available for spending at the government's discretion, while \$989,982 is committed for renewal and replacement and \$2,552 is restricted for capital improvements.

The General Fund is the operating fund of the District. As a measure of the General Fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare the unassigned and total fund balance to total fund expenditures. General Fund unassigned fund balance represents 94.4% of total annual General Fund expenditures and total fund balance represents 160.5% of total annual General Fund expenditures, a healthy reserve to meet unanticipated needs.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The Budget to actual comparison statement outlines the original budget, amended budget, actual amounts and any variance between the final budget and actual amounts. Budget amendments are approved throughout the year.

Budgets are revised for a variety of reasons, such as an unforeseen expenditure. Below are notable variances between the original to final budget and final budget to actual.

- During fiscal year 2025, the final General Fund revenue budget was changed compared to the original budgeted revenues mostly due to an increase of \$25,657 in Federal Assistance dollars related to hurricane damage. Funds were not received during the fiscal year.
- The final expenditure budget was changed compared to the original budgeted expenditures primarily due to \$155,605 increase in building, landscape and other maintenance, \$15,000 increase in utility services, \$9,952 increase in management and other professional services and \$100 increase in other expenditures.
- Total revenues were \$115,451, or 8.4% over amended budget for the year primarily due to increase in investment earnings or (losses) by \$135,033.
- Total expenses were \$160,097 or 9.6% below the amended budget for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2025.

Capital Assets And Debt Administration

Capital Assets

The District's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of September 30, 2025 amounts to \$6,912,893. This investment in capital assets includes land and improvements other than buildings. There were neither additions nor disposals during the year. Depreciation expenses totaled \$437,804 resulting in an overall net decrease in capital assets of \$437,804.

Additional information regarding the District's capital assets can be found in Note 4 of the Notes to Basic Financial Statements.

Long-Term Debt

As of September 30, 2025, the District has no outstanding debt.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget and Rates

Local, state and national economic factors influence the District's budget in a variety of ways. These factors were considered in preparing the District's General Fund budget for the 2025 Fiscal Year.

- The unemployment rate in Sumter County where the District is located was 7.8% in September 2025, an increase from 5.4% a year ago. The County's average unemployment rate was above the State's average unemployment rate of 4.2% which was below the national average rate of 4.3%.
- Inflationary trends in the area are comparable to national indices. The national Consumer Price Index (CPI) annual change for all urban consumers increased from 2.4% in September 2024 to 3.0% in September 2025.

In Fiscal Year 2026, total revenues are projected to decrease slightly by \$3,700 compared to the Fiscal Year 2025 original budget. The Fiscal Year 2026 General Fund expenditure budget projects a decrease of \$263,394, when compared to the Fiscal Year 2025 original budget. The decrease in expenditures results primarily from an decrease in repairs and maintenance and management and other professional services.

To Obtain Further Information

The District's financial statements are designed to provide a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability. If you have any questions about the report or would like additional financial information, contact the Village Community Development Districts, Finance Office at:

3571 Kiessel Road

The Villages, FL 32163

Telephone (352) 753-0421

It is also suggested you visit our website at www.districtgov.org for general information and additional financial information about the District.

Statement of Net Position September 30, 2025

	Governmental activities
Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 282,594
Receivables	1,008
Investments	2,216,355
Due from other governments	2,443
Capital assets:	
Non depreciable assets	689,297
Depreciable assets (net of accumulated depreciation)	6,223,596
Total assets	<u>9,415,293</u>
Liabilities	
Accounts payable	92,985
Due to other governments	1,252
Total liabilities	<u>94,237</u>
Net position	
Net investments in capital assets	6,912,893
Restricted for:	
Capital improvements	2,552
Unrestricted	2,405,611
Total net position	<u><u>\$ 9,321,056</u></u>

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

Statement of Activities
Year Ended September 30, 2025

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program revenues			Net (expense) revenue and changes in net assets	
		Charges for services	Operating grants and contributions	Capital grants and contributions	Governmental activities	Total
Governmental activities						
General government	\$ 280,011	1,322,271	-	-	1,042,260	1,042,260
Physical environment	1,156,140	-	-	-	(1,156,140)	(1,156,140)
Transportation	64,182	-	-	-	(64,182)	(64,182)
Depreciation expense	437,804	-	-	-	(437,804)	(437,804)
Total governmental activities	1,938,137	1,322,271	-	-	(615,866)	(615,866)
Total primary government	<u>\$ 1,938,137</u>	<u>1,322,271</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(615,866)</u>	<u>(615,866)</u>
General revenues						
Investment earnings or (losses)					\$ 166,733	166,733
Other revenues					1,989	1,989
Total general revenues					<u>168,722</u>	<u>168,722</u>
Change in net position					(447,144)	(447,144)
Net position, beginning					9,768,200	9,768,200
Net position, ending					<u>\$ 9,321,056</u>	<u>9,321,056</u>

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds September 30, 2025

	<u>General</u>
Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 282,594
Investments	2,216,355
Due from other governments	2,443
Receivables	1,008
Total assets	<u>2,502,400</u>
Liabilities	
Accounts payable	92,985
Due to other governments	1,252
Total liabilities	<u>94,237</u>
Fund balances	
Restricted	
Capital improvements	2,552
Committed	
Renewal and replacement	989,982
Unassigned	1,415,629
Total fund balances	<u>2,408,163</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 2,502,400</u>

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position
Year Ended September 30, 2025

Total fund balances, governmental funds	\$	2,408,163
Total net position reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position is different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.		
Capital assets	\$	15,664,365
Less accumulated depreciation		<u>(8,751,472)</u>
		<u>6,912,893</u>
Net position of governmental activities	\$	<u><u>9,321,056</u></u>

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

**Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in
Fund Balances – Governmental Funds
Year Ended September 30, 2025**

	<u>General</u>
Revenues	
Management and other fees collected:	
Special assessments:	
Special assessments	\$ 1,322,271
Investment earnings or (losses)	166,733
Other revenues	1,989
Total revenues	<u>1,490,993</u>
Expenditures	
Current:	
General government	280,011
Physical environment	1,156,140
Transportation	64,182
Total expenditures	<u>1,500,333</u>
Net change in fund balances	<u>(9,340)</u>
Fund balances, beginning	2,417,503
Fund balances, ending	<u><u>\$ 2,408,163</u></u>

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

**Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in
Fund Balances – Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
Year Ended September 30, 2025**

Net change in fund balances – total governmental funds	\$	(9,340)
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures, however, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is capitalized and allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount of capital assets that were purchased and donated offset by depreciation for the current period.		
Depreciation expense		(437,804)
		<u>(437,804)</u>
Change in net position of governmental activities	\$	<u>(447,144)</u>

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

**Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in
Fund Balance – Budget and Actual General Fund
Year ended September 30, 2025**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Amended Budget</u>	<u>YTD Actual</u>	<u>Variance</u>
Revenues				
Special assessments	\$ 1,318,185	\$ 1,318,185	\$ 1,322,271	\$ 4,086
Investment earnings (losses)	31,700	31,700	166,733	135,033
Other income	-	25,657	1,989	(23,668)
Total revenues	<u>1,349,885</u>	<u>1,375,542</u>	<u>1,490,993</u>	<u>115,451</u>
Expenditures				
Personnel services	15,096	15,096	12,291	(2,805)
Management and other professional services	287,243	297,195	267,911	(29,284)
Utility services	61,420	76,420	75,072	(1,348)
Building, landscape and other maintenance	1,105,362	1,260,967	1,137,239	(123,728)
Other expenditures	10,652	10,752	7,820	(2,932)
Total expenditures	<u>1,479,773</u>	<u>1,660,430</u>	<u>1,500,333</u>	<u>(160,097)</u>
Deficiency of revenues over expenditures	<u>(129,888)</u>	<u>(284,888)</u>	<u>(9,340)</u>	<u>275,548</u>
Other financing sources (uses)				
Net change in fund balances	<u>(129,888)</u>	<u>(284,888)</u>	<u>(9,340)</u>	<u>275,548</u>
Fund balances, beginning	<u>2,417,503</u>	<u>2,417,503</u>	<u>2,417,503</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund balances, ending	<u>\$ 2,287,615</u>	<u>\$ 2,132,615</u>	<u>\$ 2,408,163</u>	<u>\$ 275,548</u>

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1 - Summary Of Significant Accounting Policies

Financial Reporting Entity

Village Community Development District No. 2 (the District) was established on May 14, 1996 for the purpose of planning, financing, constructing, operating, and maintaining certain community-wide infrastructure for a community development district located entirely within Sumter County, Florida. The District was created by Sumter County Commission Ordinance No. 96-12 pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 190.005, Florida Statutes, and operates within the criteria established by Chapter 190. The District is governed by a five-member Board of Supervisors. As of September 30, 2025, each member of the Board of Supervisors is an elected resident of the District.

The District boundary consists of approximately 990 acres in Sumter County. The development includes construction of 3,668 residential units. The land within the District is part of the active adult retirement community known as "The Villages". The Villages of Lake-Sumter, Inc. was the developer and initial owner of the property within the District. All 3,668 units in the District have been completed by the developer and sold to the current residents of the District.

The Villages continues to be developed by the Developer; a family-owned business established for the single purpose of developing The Villages. Today, The Villages spans approximately 90 square miles across the borders of Lake, Sumter and Marion Counties, the City of Wildwood, the City of Fruitland Park, the City of Leesburg and the Town of Lady Lake, Florida, with a population of approximately 162,500. Development is currently underway in the south end of The Villages.

The financial statements of the District have been prepared in conformity with U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. As defined by GASB, the financial reporting entity is required to include the primary government, organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. Blended component units, on the other hand, are reported in a separate column in the statement of net position to emphasize they are legally separate from the government.

There are no component units that are legally separate from the District. There are nineteen Community Development Districts in the total structure of The Villages, each being a separate government entity established pursuant to Chapter 190, Florida Statutes.

The following is a listing of these Community Development Districts:

- Village Center Community Development District provides water and sewer utility services, recreation facilities and services, security, fire protection, emergency medical first response (including transport services) and executive golf services to the residents. The cost of operations is funded by amenity and utility fees that residents pay monthly. This District also provides for the maintenance of common areas and roadways for the commercial areas within the District boundaries. The cost of maintenance in the commercial areas is funded through commercial maintenance assessments. Lastly, the District provides administrative services, including human resources, payroll, accounting, property management, recreation, leadership and community standard services to the Community Development Districts.

- Sumter Landing Community Development District provides recreation facilities and services, security, fire protection, emergency medical first response (non-transport) and executive golf services to the residents. The cost of operations is funded by amenity fees that residents pay monthly. This District also provides for the maintenance of common areas and roadways for the commercial areas within the CDD boundaries in Sumter County. The cost of maintenance in the commercial areas is funded through commercial maintenance assessments.
- Brownwood Community Development District provides the maintenance of common areas and roadways for the commercial areas within the District boundaries in Sumter County. The cost of maintenance in the commercial areas is funded through commercial maintenance assessments.
- Eastport Community Development District provides recreation facility services, maintenance of common areas for the commercial areas, maintenance of residential common areas through the projectwide fund and Stormwater Management within the District boundaries in Sumter County. The cost of maintenance in the commercial areas is funded through Developer contributions as the new downtown area builds out.
- The Village Community Development District No. 1 boundary consists of approximately 993.3 acres in Sumter County. The development includes construction of 3,444 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 2 boundary consists of approximately 990 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 3,668 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 3 boundary consists of approximately 894 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 3,762 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 4 boundary consists of approximately 1,253 acres in Marion County. The development included construction of 5,432 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 5 boundary consists of approximately 1,407 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 6,399 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 6 boundary consists of approximately 1,497 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 6,697 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 7 boundary consists of approximately 976 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 4,765 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 8 boundary consists of approximately 1,098 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 5,193 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 9 boundary consists of approximately 1,299 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 5,409 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 10 boundary consists of approximately 1,489 acres in Sumter County. The development includes construction of 6,639 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 11 boundary consists of approximately 693 acres within the city limits of Fruitland Park in Lake County. Planned development included construction of 2,055 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 12 boundary consists of approximately 1,483 acres within the city limits of the City of Wildwood in Sumter County. Planned development includes construction of 6,202 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 13 boundary consists of approximately 2,232 acres within the city limits of the City of Wildwood in Sumter County. Planned development includes construction of 8,062 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 14 boundary consists of approximately 1,013 acres within the city limits of the City of Leesburg in Lake County. Planned development includes construction of 3,234 residential units in Phase I.

- The Village Community Development District No. 15 boundary consists of approximately 1,378 acres within the city limits of the City of Wildwood in Sumter County. Planned development includes construction of 3,616 residential units in Phase I and 3,700 residential units in Phase II.

In order to acquire land and fund the construction costs of the District's public infrastructure, the District issued Special Assessment Revenue Bonds. The proceeds of these bonds were used to construct improvements within the District which consists of roadway improvements, landscaping, open areas, streetlights, multi-modal paths, master drainage systems and a water and waste water distribution and collection service system. The bonds are supported by assessments that are levied upon the benefiting properties. In addition to the bond assessment for construction of the infrastructure, there is an annual maintenance assessment to provide for the services and ongoing maintenance and administration.

It is anticipated that additional infrastructure improvements within The Villages will be undertaken by existing community development districts and/or a community development district yet to be created in the future, for which special assessments may be imposed on residences in The Villages and lands owned by the Developer.

In addition to the above community development districts, there are three dependent districts of Sumter County in the total structure of Districts:

- North Sumter County Utility Dependent District (NSCUDD) – NSCUDD is a dependent district of Sumter County. This dependent district provides water, wastewater, and non-potable irrigation water to Village properties between C.R. 466 to S.R 44 in Sumter County. NSCUDD also provides solid waste sanitation services for Sumter County, Marion County, and portions of The Villages that are in the City of Fruitland Park and City of Wildwood.
- Wildwood Utility Dependent District (WUDD) – WUDD is a dependent district of the City of Wildwood. This dependent district provides water, wastewater and non-potable irrigation water service to certain Village properties located south of State Road 44, specifically Village Community Development Districts 12, 13, and 14.
- The Village Public Safety Department Dependent District is a dependent district of Sumter County and provides funding for fire protection services, rescue, EMS transport service facilities, infrastructure, and other public facilities to the property owners within the established boundaries.

Middleton, By The Villages

During fiscal year 2023, the Developer introduced Middleton A, a family oriented or non-age restricted community known as "Middleton By The Villages." This community will offer residents their own recreation, community parks, and a charter school in addition to a town center, Middleton Downtown, with shopping, dining, and entertainment.

To provide for the necessary community wide infrastructure for this new community two new Districts were formed.

- Middleton Community Development District A (the District) was established for the purpose of planning, financing, constructing, operating, and maintaining the community-wide infrastructure for this new community development district located entirely within Sumter County, Florida. Phase I consists of 1,008 residential units. Phase II consists of 834 planned residential units.
- Middleton Downtown Community Development District (the District) provides the maintenance of common areas and for the commercial areas within the District boundaries in Sumter County as well as the project-wide areas within both Middleton Downtown Community Development District and Middleton-A Community Development District. The cost of maintenance in the commercial areas is

funded through Developer Contributions until the new downtown area builds out. The cost of the project-wide maintenance is funded through fees from both the residential and commercial Middleton Districts.

Basis of Presentation

Government-wide Statements: The financial statements include both government-wide financial statements, based on the District as a whole, and fund financial statements. The government-wide financial statements report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the District. The effect of any inter-fund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by assessments and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees charged to external parties. The District has no business-type activities.

The government-wide statement of net position reports the governmental activities of the District on a government-wide basis and on a full accrual basis, using the economic resources measurement focus, which incorporates long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The statement of net position also addresses deferred inflows and deferred outflows. The statement of activities reflects the expenses of the District, which are offset by revenues. Program revenues are defined as charges for services, operating grants and contributions, and capital grants and contributions directly associated with a given function.

Fund Financial Statements: Separate financial statements are provided for the governmental funds. Major individual governmental funds are presented in separate columns on the fund financial statements and all non-major funds are aggregated and displayed in a single column. The governmental fund financial statements include reconciliations with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide and the statements of the governmental funds. The District reports the General Fund as its only major fund. The District has no non-major funds.

Program revenues in the statement of activities consist primarily of special assessment revenues. Net position is categorized as net investment in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted.

Net investment in capital assets is intended to reflect the portion of net position which is associated with capital assets net of accumulated depreciation less outstanding capital asset related debt.

Restricted net position is assets that have third party (statutory, bond covenant or granting agency) or enabling legislation limits on their use. The District would typically use restricted assets first, as appropriate opportunities arise, but reserves the right to selectively defer the use thereof to a future project or replacement equipment acquisition.

Unrestricted net position represents net position not included in net investment in capital assets or restricted net position.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Assessments are recognized as revenues in the year in which the related debt is issued and the assessments established.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both

measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within sixty days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting.

However, debt service expenditures are recorded when payment is due. Currently there is no debt service.

The following is the District's major governmental fund:

General Fund: The General Fund is the primary operating fund of the District and is used to account for all financial resources of the general government except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Governmental Fund Balance Classifications

Governmental fund balances are classified as either non-spendable or spendable. Spendable balances are further classified as restricted, committed, assigned or unassigned, based on the extent to which there are external or internal constraints on the spending of these fund balances. A discussion of each is as follows:

- **Non-spendable:** This classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. "Not in spendable form" includes items that are not expected to be converted into cash (such as inventories and prepaid amounts).
- **Restricted:** This classification includes amounts for which constraints have been placed on the use of the resources either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- **Committed:** This classification includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes established by the highest decision making authority in the government. Committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the District removes those constraints by taking the same type action.
- **Assigned:** This classification includes amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for a specific purpose but are neither restricted nor committed.
- **Unassigned:** This classification includes the residual fund balance for the General Fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed or assigned to a specific purpose within the General Fund. Unassigned fund balance may also include negative balances for any governmental fund if expenditures exceed amounts restricted, committed or assigned for those specific purposes.

The District does not currently use non-spendable or assigned categories of fund balance. All restricted fund balances relate to external debt service restrictions. The Board of Supervisors, the highest decision-making authority of the District, approves the establishment, increase and reduction in committed fund balances by budget resolutions and amendments. All other fund balances are unassigned. Restricted and Committed fund balances are always used first for the purposes for which they are designated. Changes to this practice require prior Board of Supervisors approval.

The District adopted a formal Reserve Policy in fiscal year 2023-24. The policy intends to provide for sound financial planning and decision making by establishing appropriate levels of operating and capital reserves and providing for funds in case of emergencies and extraordinary expenditures. Minimum Reserves which consist of Unassigned fund balance and Committed fund balance are to be established at thirty five percent (35%) of budgeted revenues plus four (4) months of annual operating expense. The District has met the minimum reserve requirement per the policy as of September 30, 2025.

Budgetary Information

The annual budget is formally adopted by the Board of Supervisors and serves as the legal authorization for expenditures. Legal authority and control are established in accordance with Section 190.008, Florida Statutes. The annual budget, as well as any subsequent amendment, is adopted and approved for the General Fund and Debt Service Fund by the Board of Supervisors. Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with GAAP. All budget amounts presented in the statements reflect the original budget and the amended final budget.

Assets, Liabilities and Net Position

Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments The District considers cash and cash equivalents to be cash on hand, demand deposits, cash with fiscal agent, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

The District's investments are recorded at fair value unless the investment qualifies as an external investment pool and follows the guidance in GASB, which allows the investment to be recorded at amortized cost under certain criteria. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The method of measuring the fair value of investments uses the fair value hierarchy as defined by GASB.

Receivables and Payables The accounts receivable of the District are recorded in the government-wide and fund financial statements. Activities between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "due to/from other funds".

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources In addition to assets, the statement of financial position may report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The District has no deferred outflows of resources.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position may report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until then. The District has no deferred outflows of resources.

Capital Assets Capital assets, which may include property (land), buildings, infrastructure assets (roads, sidewalks, etc.), improvements, equipment, construction in progress and intangible assets, are reported in the government-wide financial statements.

The District has established the threshold for additions to capital assets as an asset with an acquisition cost of \$10,000 or more, and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. This threshold was increased effective October 1, 2018 from a previous threshold of \$5,000. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. The District values and records donated capital assets at the estimated acquisition value of the item at the date of its donation.

Routine maintenance and repairs to capital assets are not included in the reported value because they do not increase the capacity or extend the useful life of the capital asset.

Depreciation of capital assets is computed using the straight-line method and is recorded in general government expenses in the District's statement of activities. Estimated useful lives of the assets are as follows:

- Improvement other than building and structure 40 years
- Furniture and Equipment 5-10 years

Special Assessments: The District levies an annual maintenance assessment to the land owners:

- **Maintenance Assessments:** In addition to the assessment for the repayment of bond obligations, the District has levied an assessment for the maintenance of the infrastructure and the operations of the District. This assessment is a part of the General Fund's annual budget. The maintenance assessment revenue is classified as program revenue and is accounted for in the General Fund.
- **Billing and Collection:** The District has entered into an agreement with the Tax Collector of Sumter County. The assessments are placed on the county property tax bill as a non-ad valorem assessment. They are collected by the county under the uniform tax collection process and then remitted to the District.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) requires management to make various estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statement and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures/expenses during the reporting period. Some of these estimates include assessing the collectability of the receivables, the useful lives of capital assets and the collectability of the liabilities. Although these estimates are based on management's knowledge of current events and actions it may undertake in the future, they could ultimately differ from actual results.

Note 2 - Cash, Cash Equivalents And Investments

The District maintains an approved Investment Policy and Long-Term Portfolio Investment Policy in compliance with guidelines established by Florida Statutes.

The primary objective of the District's Investment policy is to assure safety and preservation of principal.

The objective is to mitigate credit and interest rate risk, maintain the necessary liquidity to match expected liabilities and maximize yield.

The primary objective of the District's Long-term Portfolio Investment policy is to achieve a long-term (five years or longer) level of return commensurate with the contemporary economic conditions and equal to or exceeding the then prevailing investment environment.

Cash and Cash Equivalents: The District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, cash with fiscal agent and short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less.

The District invests a portion of its operating cash in a Qualified Public Depository that meets the requirements of Chapter 280, Florida Statutes "Florida Security for Public Deposits Act". In addition to protection of up to \$250,000 for its deposits with a single bank as provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), the District's deposits are provided the extra level of security afforded by using a public depository that meets the requirements of Chapter 280. This includes the provision by the public depository of collateral based on the amount of public deposits maintained at the institution and the ability of the State of Florida to levy other public depositories for shortages in collateral in the event of the failure of a public depository. Citizens First Bank is a Qualified Public Depository.

May 2025 the District was notified that Citizens First Bank, the operating bank of the District, will be acquired by Seacoast National Bank. The acquisition is expected to be completed by October 2025, however full integration of the two banks is expected to be complete by July 2026. District Staff does not foresee any significant impact from this acquisition.

In addition, the District uses Florida Cooperative Liquid Asset Securities System (FLCLASS) for its everyday funds. FLCLASS is an independent local government investment pool designed to generate additional investment income while providing safety and liquidity to meet the District's current liability needs. See additional information under the external government investment pool section.

As of September 30, 2025, the District's Cash and Cash Equivalents consisted of:

Cash and Cash Equivalents	Fair Value	Weighted Average Maturity (Days)	Credit Rating
Citizens First Bank demand deposits	251,632	1.0	n/a
FI Cooperative Liquid Assets Securities System, FLCLASS	30,962	42.3	AAAm
Total Fair Value	\$ 282,594		
Portfolio Weighted Average Maturity (WAM)		5.5	

The District invests excess funds pursuant to the guidelines established in Section 218.415, Florida Statutes. The authorized investments consist of:

- The Local Government Surplus Funds Trust Fund or any intergovernmental investment pool authorized pursuant to the Florida Inter-local Cooperation Act as provided in Section 163.01, Florida Statutes.
- Securities and Exchange Commission registered money market mutual funds with the highest credit quality rating from a nationally recognized rating agency.
- Interest-bearing time deposits or savings accounts in qualified public depositories as defined in Section 280.02, Florida Statutes.
- Direct obligations of the United States Treasury.
- Federal agencies and instrumentalities.
- Repurchase agreements with financial institutions approved as public depositors, provided that the underlying collateral consists of obligations of the United States Government, its agencies and instrumentalities. The repurchase agreement shall be collateralized equal to at least 102 percent of the value of the District's investment.

The District has further segregated a portion of its investment into a long-term investment portfolio with further investment guidelines. The investment objectives are based on a long-term investment horizon of five years or longer. The District has developed a long-term investment horizon such that the risk and duration of investment losses are carefully weighed against the long-term potential for asset growth. A large portion of the assets will be invested in longer-term investments and will be diversified with the intent to minimize risk loss. In order to best balance risk and return for optimal diversification, the following asset allocation has been identified:

Asset Classes	Asset Weightings	
	Range	Target
Growth Assets		
Domestic Equity	20% - 60%	40%
International Equity	0% - 40%	20%
Other	0% - 20%	0%
Income Assets		
Fixed Income	20% - 60%	40%
Other	0% - 20%	0%
Real Return Assets	0% - 20%	0%
Cash Equivalents	0% - 20%	0%

As of September 30, 2025, the District's Investments consisted of:

Investments	Fair Value	Average Maturity (Years)	Credit Rating
Florida Fixed Income Trust, FLFIT	\$ 784,576	1.07	AAAF/S1
Florida Local Government Investment Trust, FLGIT	889,321	1.89	AAAF/S1
Fidelity Total Market Index Fund	215,656	n/a	n/a
First American Multi-Manager International Equity Fund	114,948	n/a	n/a
First American Multi-Manager Fixed Income Fund	210,098	8.20	AA
First American Government Money Market	1,756	n/a	n/a
Total Investments	\$ 2,216,355		
Portfolio Weighted Average Maturity (WAM)		1.90	

The District participates in the following external investment pools:

- The **Florida Cooperative Liquid Assets Securities System (FLCLASS)** is an independent local government investment pool designed to provide a safe and competitive investment alternative for Florida governmental entities. FLCLASS does not meet the requirements of GASB Statement No. 79 and is measured at variable NAV, which approximates fair value.
- **Florida Fixed Income Trust (FLFIT)** Enhanced Cash Pool is a Series Trust designed to provide liquid solutions to local governments of Florida. The funds objective is to provide liquidity and preservation of capital while providing current income consistent with low volatility of net asset value. The fund does not meet the requirements of GASB Statement No. 79 and is measured at variable NAV, which approximates fair value.
- The **Florida Local Government Investment Trust (FLGIT)** is administered by a Board of Trustees appointed by the Florida Association of Court Clerks and County Comptroller, and the Florida Association of Counties, Inc. The Trust was created to provide a means for public entities to pool surplus funds to maximize net earnings certificates of deposit. The District's investment in the Trust Short-Term Bond Fund does not meet the requirements of GASB Statement No. 79 and is valued at variable Net Asset Value (NAV), which approximates fair value.

Fair Value Hierarchy. GASB Statement No. 72, Fair Value Measurement and Application, sets forth the framework for measuring fair value. The District's investments are recorded at fair value unless the investment qualifies as an external investment pool under the guidance in GASB Statement No. 79.

The valuation measurement levels are defined below:

- Level 1 inputs are unadjusted price quotations in active markets/exchanges for identical assets or liabilities that a government can access at the measurement date.
- Level 2 inputs are observable inputs including, but not limited to, quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted process for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the assets or liabilities (such as interest rates, yield curves, volatilities, loss severities, credit risks and default rates) or other market-corroborated inputs.
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs based on the best information available in the circumstances, to the extent observable inputs are not available.

The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to Level 1 inputs and the lowest priority to Level 3 inputs. If a price for an identical asset or liability is not observable, a government should measure fair value using

another valuation technique that maximizes the use of relevant observable inputs and minimizes the use of unobservable inputs.

At September 30, 2025, the District's investments carried the following Fair Value Hierarchy:

Investment by fair value level:	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Fidelity Total Market Index Fund	\$ 215,656	\$ -	\$ 215,656	\$ -
PFM Multi-Manager Fixed Income Fund	210,098	-	210,098	-
PFM Multi-Manager International Equity Fund	\$ 114,948	\$ -	\$ 114,948	\$ -
Totals	\$ 540,702	\$ -	\$ 540,702	\$ -

Management of the following investment risks are addressed below:

- Custodial credit risk is the risk that a government will not be able to recover deposits or the value of an investment that's in the possession of a failed institution or counterparty.
 - The financial institution in which the District places its deposits is certified as a "qualified public depository" as required under the Florida Security for Public Deposits Act. Therefore, the deposits are entirely insured by Federal depository insurance and collateralized pursuant to Chapter 280, Florida Statutes.
 - At September 30, 2025, and consistent with the investment policy, the District's investments are all registered in the name of the District by a custodian or a trustee for the District.
- Credit risk is the risk of loss from an issuer's failure to repay principal and/or interest on a debt obligation. To manage this risk, the District's investment policy identifies and limits investments to only top ratings issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations.
- Concentration of investment risk is the increasing probability of loss arising from heavily lopsided exposure to an asset class, issuer, structure or maturity. The District's investment policy stipulates guidelines for diversification of investments by limiting investments to avoid over-concentration in securities from a specific issuer or business sector; limiting investments in securities with higher credit risk; investments in securities with varying maturities; and continuously investing a portion of the portfolio in readily available funds to ensure that appropriate liquidity is maintained to meet ongoing obligations.
- Interest rate risk is the risk that a security's value will decrease with a rise in interest rates. To manage interest rate risk, the District maintains a formal short-term investment policy that limits a portion of its investments in maturities, not to exceed five (5) years. The short-term target balance is 85% of the District's portfolio. The District also adopted a Long-term investment portfolio which targets 15% of investment dollars and may hold some maturities longer than five years. The District maintains and reports interest rate risk using the Weighted Average Maturity (WAM) method. A weighted average takes into consideration both the timing and the amounts of the maturities. The District manages its exposure to decline in fair values by limiting the WAM of its short-term investment portfolio to less than three (3) years.
- Foreign currency risk is the risk of loss from a reduction in value affected by changes in the rate of exchange. The District's investment policies do not allow for direct investments in foreign currency.

Note 3 - Receivables And Payables

Receivables

The Assessment Receivable The infrastructure of the District was built with tax-exempt bonds. The proceeds of these bonds were used to construct improvements within the District which consists of roadway improvements, landscaping, open areas, streetlights, multi-modal paths, master drainage systems and a water and waste water distribution and collection service system. The bonds are supported by assessments that are levied upon the benefiting properties. The bonds are repaid with monies collected in the annual tax bill sent out by the County Tax Collector's Offices and appear in the Non-Ad Valorem section of the tax bill as "Bond Debt Assessment". As of September 30, 2025, the District has no Assessment Receivable balance.

Due from other Governments As of September 30, 2025, a total \$2,443 is due from other governments. The inter-government balances result from the time lag between the dates that (1) inter-government goods and services were provided or reimbursable expenditure occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system and (3) payments between governments are made.

There is no allowance for doubtful accounts as management believes the accounts are fully collectible as of September 30, 2025.

Payables

Accounts Payable As of September 30, 2025, a total \$92,985 is due to trade vendors in the normal course of business. This balance is expected to be repaid shortly after year-end from available current assets and next year funding.

Due to other Governments As of September 30, 2025, a total \$1,252 is due to other governments. The inter-government balances result from the time lag between the dates that (1) inter-government goods and services were provided or reimbursable expenditure occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system and (3) payments between governments are made. The balance at September 30, 2025 is expected to be repaid shortly after year-end from available current assets and next year funding.

Note 4 - Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended September 30, 2025, was as follows:

	Beginning balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending balance
Governmental activities:				
Assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 689,297	-	-	689,297
Assets being depreciated:				
Building	24,927	-	-	24,927
Furniture & equipment	14,810	-	-	14,810
Improvements other than buildings	14,935,331	-	-	14,935,331
Total assets being depreciated	14,975,068	-	-	14,975,068
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Building	(3,116)	(1,246)	-	(4,362)
Furniture & equipment	(8,979)	(219)	-	(9,198)
Improvements other than buildings	(8,301,573)	(436,339)	-	(8,737,912)
Total depreciation	(8,313,668)	(437,804)	-	(8,751,472)
Total assets being depreciated, net	6,661,400	(437,804)	-	6,223,596
Governmental activities, capital assets	\$ 7,350,697	(437,804)	-	6,912,893

Note 5 - Related Parties

The District has no employees. For certain management, finance, technology and administrative services, the District entered into an inter-local agreement with Village Center Community Development District (Center District), a community development district created under Florida Statute 190. Under the agreement, deed compliance and management fees accrued to the Center District by the District for such services totaled \$162,798 for the year ended September 30, 2025.

The District paid Little Sumter Service Area \$10,890 for reclaimed water services. The District paid Villages Technology Solutions Group, a technology company owned by The Villages, a total of \$1,973 for technology services in FY 2025. The District paid The Daily Sun, a newspaper owned by The Villages, a total of \$1,574 for certain legal advertisements in FY 2025.

Note 6 - Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to general liability, crime, auto liability, employee practice liability, theft, damage and destruction of assets, errors and omissions, natural disasters, cyber liability and Worker's Compensation liability. To manage much of this risk, the District carries insurance, however, the District retains risk for certain property coverage and for losses in excess of coverage limits. Any settled claims from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three years.

Other Reports

Annual Financial Report

PURVIS GRAY

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Supervisors
Village Community Development District No. 2
The Villages, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Village Community Development District No. 2 (the District) as of and for the year ended September 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 23, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

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Board of Supervisors
Village Community Development District No. 2
The Villages, Florida

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN
AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, non-compliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of non-compliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Purvis Gray

December 23, 2025
Ocala, Florida

PURVIS GRAY

MANAGEMENT LETTER

Board of Supervisors
Village Community Development District No. 2
The Villages, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the financial statements of Village Community Development District No. 2 (the District) as of and for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2025, and have issued our report thereon dated December 23, 2025.

Auditor's Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Chapter 10.550, *Rules of the Auditor General*.

Other Reporting Requirements

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and Independent Accountant's Report on an examination conducted in accordance with the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants *Professional Standards*, AT-C Section 315, regarding compliance requirements in accordance with Chapter 10.550, *Rules of the Auditor General*. Disclosures in those reports and schedule, which are dated December 23, 2025, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

Prior Audit Findings

Section 10.554(1)(i)1., *Rules of the Auditor General*, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding financial audit report. There were no findings in the prior audit report.

Official Title and Legal Authority

Section 10.554(1)(i)4., *Rules of the Auditor General*, requires that the name or official title and legal authority for the primary government and each component unit of the reporting entity be disclosed in this management letter, unless disclosed in the notes to the financial statements (see Note 1 of the District's September 30, 2025, basic financial statements for this information). There are no component units related to the District.

Financial Condition and Management

Sections 10.554(1)(i)5.a. and 10.556(7), *Rules of the Auditor General*, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether or not the District met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the District did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

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Board of Supervisors
Village Community Development District No. 2
The Villages, Florida

MANAGEMENT LETTER

Pursuant to Sections 10.554(1)(i)5.b. and 10.556(8), *Rules of the Auditor General*, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the District. It is management's responsibility to monitor the District's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and review of financial information provided by same.

Section 10.554(1)(i)2., *Rules of the Auditor General*, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

Special Districts

For information required by Section 218.39(3)(c), Florida Statutes, and Section 10.554(1)(i) 7 and 9, *Rules of the Auditor General*, please see attached information provided by management that is unaudited and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information.

Additional Matters

Section 10.554(1)(i)3., *Rules of the Auditor General*, requires us to communicate non-compliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or fraud, waste, or abuse, that has occurred or is likely to have occurred, that has an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not note any such findings.

Purpose of This Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Supervisors, and applicable management, and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

We wish to take this opportunity to thank you and your staff for the cooperation and courtesies extended to us during the course of our audit. Please let us know if you have any questions or comments concerning this letter, our accompanying reports, or other matters.

Purvis Gray

December 23, 2025
Ocala, Florida

Attachment to the Management Letter For the Year Ending September 30, 2025

Specific Information (For a dependent special district or an independent special district, or a local government entity that includes the information of a dependent special district)

As required by Section 218.39(3)(c), Florida Statutes, and Section 10.554(1)(i)7, Rules of the Auditor General, the VCDD#2 reported:

- a) The total number of district employees compensated in the last pay period of the district's fiscal year as N/A.
- b) The total number of independent contractors to whom nonemployee compensation was paid in the last month of the district's fiscal year as N/A.
- c) All compensation earned by or awarded to employees, whether paid or accrued, regardless of contingency as N/A.
- d) All compensation earned by or awarded to nonemployee independent contractors, whether paid or accrued, regardless of contingency as N/A.
- e) Each construction project with a total cost of at least \$65,000 approved by the district that is scheduled to begin on or after October 1 of the fiscal year being reported, together with the total expenditures for such project as \$ 0.
- f) A budget variance based on the budget adopted under Section 189.016(4), Florida Statutes, before the beginning of the fiscal year being reported if the district amends a final adopted budget under Section 189.016(6), Florida Statutes, as _____. ***This is discussed in the "General Fund Budgetary Highlight" section of the Management Discussion and included as a "Budget to Actual" statement in the "Basic Financial Statements", page 16.***

Note: If the required information for a dependent special district is fulfilled by inclusion in the primary local government's audit report, a statement to that effect should be made in the dependent special district's audit report, and vice versa.

Specific Information (For an independent special district that imposes ad valorem taxes) Not Applicable

As required by Section 218.39(3)(c), Florida Statutes, and Section 10.554(1)(i)8, Rules of the Auditor General, the (name of district) reported:

- a) The mileage rate or rates imposed by the district as N/A.
- b) The total amount of ad valorem taxes collected by or on behalf of the district as N/A.
- c) The total amount of outstanding bonds issued by the district and the terms of such bonds as N/A.

Specific Information (For an independent special district that imposes non-ad valorem special assessments)

As required by Section 218.39(3)(c), Florida Statutes, and Section 10.554(1)(i)9, Rules of the Auditor General, the (name of district) reported:

- a) The rate or rates of non-ad valorem special assessments imposed by the District as SEE ATTACHED for maintenance and bond payment assessment.
- b) The total amount of special assessments collected by or on behalf of the district as \$1,322,271.
- c) The total amount of outstanding bonds issued by the district and the terms of such bonds as \$0.

District: 2
Village Community Development
FY-2024/2025
Sumter County Assessment Infor.

Village Name or Unit Number	FY-2024/2025	
	Net Acres	Maint. Rate
UNIT 18	32.81	397.11
UNIT 19	38.56	366.87
UNIT 20	25.85	407.00
UNIT 21	28.70	378.24
UNIT 22	63.75	448.31
UNIT 23	55.07	406.55
UNIT 24	32.24	390.21
UNIT 24 TR A (Alhambra PO)	0.31	551.54
UNIT 25	33.46	410.56
UNIT 26	52.89	377.91
VILLA VERA CRUZ	14.61	211.33
VILLA VERA CRUZ REC. PAR. H	2.33	4145.46
VILLA DE LEON	18.49	204.33
VILLA DE LA RAMONA	9.70	246.54
VILLA DEL CANTO	20.48	216.89
VILLA SANTO DOMINGO	6.91	236.42
SANTO DOMINGO TR A (Santo D PO)	0.26	462.58
	<u>436.42</u>	
UNIT 27	53.53	430.95
UNIT 28	35.78	397.87
UNIT 28A (Landscape)	1.49	2650.96
UNIT 29	38.20	411.90
UNIT 30	65.94	377.23
UNIT 31	38.01	371.57
UNIT 32	59.70	1609.34
VILLA LA CRESCENTA	16.86	196.06
VILLA SAN LEANDRO	13.16	210.94
VILLA ESCANDIDO	12.68	208.89
	<u>335.35</u>	
	<u>771.77</u>	

PURVIS GRAY

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH FLORIDA STATUTES, SECTION 218.415 - INVESTMENT OF PUBLIC FUNDS

Board of Supervisors
Village Community Development District No. 2
The Villages, Florida

We have examined Village Community Development District No. 2's (the District) compliance with Section 218.415, Florida Statutes, with regards to the District's investments during the fiscal year ended September 30, 2025. District management is responsible for the District's compliance with those requirements. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require that we plan and perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the District complied, in all material respects, with the requirements referenced above. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about whether the District complied with the specified requirements. The nature, timing, and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material non-compliance, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are required to be independent and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to the engagement.

Our examination does not provide a legal determination on the District's compliance with specified requirements.

In our opinion, the District complied with the aforementioned requirements during the fiscal year ended September 30, 2025, in all material respects.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Florida Auditor General, the Board of Supervisors of the District, and applicable management, and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Purvis Gray

December 23, 2025
Ocala, Florida

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VILLAGE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT NO. 2