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Report 2023 •



Financial Section

Annual Financial Report

PURVIS GRAY

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Supervisors Village Community Development District No. 8 The Villages, Florida

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Village Community Development District No. 8 (the District) as of and for the year ended September 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the District as of September 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position and the budgetary comparison statement for the General Fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

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Board of Supervisors
Village Community Development District No. 8
The Villages, Florida

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate

Board of Supervisors Village Community Development District No. 8 The Villages, Florida

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 8, 2024, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

February 8, 2024

Management's Discussion and Analysis September 30, 2023

This Management Discussion and Analysis report provides the reader with a narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Village Community Development District No. 8 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2023. This report is designed to (a) assist the reader in focusing on significant financial issues; (b) provide an overview of the District's financial activities; (c) identify changes in the District's financial position and its ability to address the next and subsequent year challenges (d) identify any material deviations from the financial plan (the approved budget), and (e) identify any individual fund issues and concerns. The information contained within this section should be considered in conjunction with the District's Financial Statements.

Financial Highlights

- Total assets of the District are \$128,307,214; the deferred outflows of the resources of the District are \$0; total assets and deferred outflows have decreased \$4,615,273 over prior year, a decrease of 3.5%.
- Total liabilities of the District are \$49,693,623; the deferred inflows of the resources of the District are \$0; total liabilities and deferred inflows have decreased \$3,415,419 over prior year, a decrease of 6.4%.
- The assets and deferred outflows of the District exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows by \$78,613,591 (net position) as of September 30, 2023. Of this amount, \$9,915,997 is unrestricted and can be used at the discretion of the Board of Supervisors, \$48,798,193 is restricted for debt service, \$1,601,211 is restricted for capital projects and \$18,298,190 is the Net Investment of Capital Assets.
- At September 30, 2023, fund balance for the General Fund was \$11,517,207, or 335.8% of total general fund operating revenues. Of this amount, \$1,601,211 is restricted for capital projects and \$6,361,069 is committed for renewal and replacement.
- The current year's unassigned fund balance for the General Fund is \$3,554,927, or 103.7% of total general fund operating revenues.
- The total net position has decreased from a fiscal year 2022 balance of \$79,813,445 to a fiscal year 2023 balance of \$78,613,591.
- The District's total expenses of \$6,862,693 exceeded the revenues of \$5,662,839 for governmental activities, providing a \$1,199,854 decrease in total net position.
- Depreciation expenses on existing capital assets for the current fiscal year amounted to \$2,471,943 to show the need for the gradual replacement of these assets over time.
- The District's total debt decreased by \$3,374,705 during the year ending September 30, 2023.

Overview of the Financial Statements

The discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements.

The District's basic financial statements consist of three sections:

- Government-wide financial statements
- Fund financial statements
- Notes to the financial statements.

This report also contains other supplemental information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The Statement of Net Position presents information on all of the District's assets (and deferred outflows) and liabilities (and deferred inflows), with the difference reported as net position. Over time, increases and decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The Statement of Changes in Net Position, also referred to as the Statement of Activities presents information showing how the government's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected assessments).

The government-wide financial statements are provided on pages 10 - 11 of this report.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's major funds individually. A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District are considered governmental funds. There are no proprietary or fiduciary funds maintained by the District. The fund financial statements present information in more detail than the government-wide financial statements.

Governmental funds

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The District maintains two governmental funds, the General Fund and the Debt Service Fund. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance for the two funds, both of which are considered to be major funds.

A budgetary comparison statement is provided for the General Fund to demonstrate compliance with this budget.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 12 - 16 of this report.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes are presented beginning on page 17.

Government-Wide Financial Statements and Analysis

Statement of Net Position

A comparison of the Statement of Net Position for the current year and prior year is presented below.

	Government	al Activities
	September 30, 2023	September 30, 2022
Assets:		
Current and other assets	\$ 14,031,118	13,133,479
Assessments receivable	47,368,325	50,464,462
Capital assets, (net of accumulated depreciation)	66,907,771	69,324,546
Total assets	128,307,214	132,922,487
Liabilities:		
Current and other liabilities	764,220	804,934
Long-term liabilities		
Due within one year	2,251,000	2,215,000
Due in more than one year	46,678,403	50,089,108
Total liabilities	49,693,623	53,109,042
Net position:		
Net investments in capital assets	18,298,190	17,703,653
Restricted for:		
Debt service	48,798,193	51,677,422
Capital improvements	1,601,211	1,345,266
Unrestricted	9,915,997	9,087,104
Total net position	\$ 78,613,591	79,813,445

As noted earlier, net position may serve as a useful indicator of a government's financial position over time. The District's total assets (and deferred outflows) exceeded total liabilities (and deferred inflows) by \$78,613,591. The net position decreased \$1,199,854 from a balance of \$79,813,445 as of September 30, 2022.

The District's net position is broken down into four categories. The largest portion of the District's net position 62.1% reflects restricted for debt service. The second largest portion 23.3% is its investment in capital assets less any related outstanding debt. Approximately 2.0% is restricted for capital improvements. The remaining portion of \$9,915,997 or 12.6% is unrestricted and available to meet the future needs of the district as unrestricted net position.

Statement of Changes in Net Position

A comparison of the Statement of Changes in Net Position for the current year and prior year is presented below.

	Governmental Activities			
	Se	eptember 30, 2023	September 30, 2022	
Program revenues:				
Charges for services	\$	4,934,142	5,083,642	
General revenues:				
Investment earnings (losses)		727,727	(283,791)	
Other revenues		970	3,011	
Total revenues		5,662,839	4,802,862	
Expenses:				
General government services		514,468	484,897	
Physical environment		2,031,967	1,814,731	
Interest on long-term debt		1,699,394	1,834,769	
Depreciation expense		2,471,943	2,469,323	
Amortization expense				
Transportation		144,921	147,567	
Loss on disposal of assets				
Bond issuance costs				
Total expenses		6,862,693	6,751,287	
Changes in net position		(1,199,854)	(1,948,425)	
Net position, beginning		79,813,445	81,761,870	
Net position, ending	\$	78,613,591	79,813,445	

As noted earlier, the Statement of Changes in Net Position presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year.

Revenues The District's revenues for the years ended September 30, 2023, and September 30, 2022 were \$5,662,839 and \$4,802,862 respectively. The increase in revenue is primarily due to a significantly higher amount of investment earnings (losses) for fiscal year 2023. The District's expenses for the years ended September 30, 2023, and September 30, 2022, were \$6,862,693 and \$6,751,287 respectively. The increase in expense was related primarily to an increase in physical environment, general government, depreciation expense.

Revenues include special assessment proceeds for maintenance and debt service, and investment earnings on cash balances held during the year. Charges for services totaled \$4,934,142 in Fiscal Year 2023, a decrease of \$149,500 compared to the prior year. The fiscal year 2023 maintenance assessments decreased in comparison with prior year while the debt service assessments decreased. This portion of the special assessments will continue to decrease each year as bond assessments are paid. Investment income (loss) increased by \$1,011,518 primarily due to the more favorable market conditions.

Expenses Total general government expenses increased by \$29,571 in fiscal year 2023 compared to fiscal year 2022. Physical environment expenses, including landscaping, irrigation, utilities and maintenance costs, increased \$217,236, as compared to the prior fiscal year. Transportation expense, including costs related to electric utility for the District's street lighting, decreased \$2,646 from prior year. In 2023, interest on long-term debt decreased \$135,375 and totaled \$1,699,394. Depreciation expense totaled \$2,471,943.

Financial Analysis Of The Government's Funds

As noted earlier, the District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. Following is a discussion of the financial statements on a fund accounting level.

Governmental Fund

As of September 30, 2023, the District's governmental funds reported a fund balance of \$13,661,994, an increase of \$903,400 or 7.1% over prior year. This increase resulted from an increase in General Fund of \$1,084,837 and a decrease in Debt Service Fund of \$181,437. Of the total fund balance, the unassigned fund balance of \$3,554,927 is available for spending at the government's discretion, while \$6,361,069 is committed for renewal and replacement, \$2,144,787 is restricted for debt service and \$1,601,211 is restricted for capital projects.

The General Fund is the operating fund of the District. As a measure of the General Fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare the unassigned and total fund balance to total fund expenditures. General Fund unassigned fund balance represents 134.8% of total annual General Fund expenditures and total fund balance represents 436.8% of total annual General Fund expenditures, a healthy reserve to meet unanticipated needs.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The Budget to actual comparison statement outlines the original budget, amended budget, actual amounts and any variance between the final budget and actual amounts. Budget amendments are approved throughout the year.

Budgets are revised for a variety of reasons, such as an unforeseen expenditure. Below are notable variances between the original to final budget and final budget to actual.

- During fiscal year 2023, the final General Fund revenue budget was unchanged compared to the original budgeted revenues.
- The total expenditure budget was changed compared to the original budgeted expenditures primarily due to \$55,169 increase in capital outlay, \$9,369 increase in utility services, \$3,050 increase in management and other professional services, \$50 decrease in other expenditures, and \$4,473 decrease in building, landscape and other maintenance.
- Total revenues were \$583,906, or 20.5% over budget for the year primarily due to increase in investment earnings (losses) by \$578,843.
- Actual expenses were \$67,120 or 2.5% below budget for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2023.

Capital Assets And Debt Administration

Capital Assets

The District's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of September 30, 2023 amounts to \$66,907,771. This investment in capital assets includes land and improvements other than buildings. There were \$78,604 of additions and \$23,436 of transfers during the year. Depreciation expenses totaled \$2,471,943 resulting in an overall net decrease in capital assets of \$2,416,775.

Additional information regarding the District's capital assets can be found in Note 4 of the Notes to Basic Financial Statements.

Long-Term Debt

As of September 30, 2023, the District has long-term debt outstanding totaling \$48,929,403. Total principal and interest payments for the year ending September 30, 2023 were \$3,294,000 and \$1,835,462 respectively.

Additional information regarding the District's long-term debt can be found in Note 5 of the Notes to Basic Financial Statements.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget and Rates

Local, state and national economic factors influence the District's budget in a variety of ways. These factors were considered in preparing the District's General Fund budget for the 2023 Fiscal Year.

- The unemployment rate in Sumter County where the District is located was 4.8% in September 2023, an increase from 3.9% a year ago. The County's average unemployment rate was above the State's average unemployment rate of 3.0% which was below the national average rate of 3.6%.
- Inflationary trends in the area are comparable to national indices. The national Consumer Price Index (CPI) annual change for all urban consumers decreased from 8.2% in September 2022 to 3.7% in September 2023.

In Fiscal Year 2024, total revenues are projected to increase by \$272,386 compared to the Fiscal Year 2023 final budget. There is no increase in maintenance assessments. Interest income makes up the majority of the revenue increase. The Fiscal Year 2024 General Fund expenditure budget projects an increase of \$372,215, when compared to the Fiscal Year 2023 final budget. The increase in expenditures results primarily from an increase in building, landscape and other maintenance.

To Obtain Further Information

The District's financial statements are designed to provide a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability. If you have any questions about the report or would like additional financial information, contact the Village Community Development Districts, Finance Office at:

984 Old Mill Run The Villages, FL 32162 Telephone (352) 753-0421

It is also suggested you visit our website at www.districtgov.org for general information and additional financial information about the District.

Statement of Net Position September 30, 2023

	Governmental activities			
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 7,175,256			
Receivables, net	35			
Accrued interest receivable	10,310			
Assessments receivable	47,368,325			
Investments	6,524,995			
Due from other governments	700			
Capital assets:				
Non depreciable assets	807,966			
Depreciable assets (net of accumulated depreciation)	66,099,805			
Bond insurance	319,822			
Total assets	128,307,214			
Liabilities				
Accounts payable	49,241			
Accrued interest payable	714,919			
Due to other governments	60			
Total current liabilities	764,220			
Long-term debt:				
Due within one year	2,251,000			
Due in more than one year	46,678,403			
Total long-term debt	48,929,403			
Total liabilities	49,693,623			
Net position				
Net investments in capital assets	18,298,190			
Restricted for:				
Debt service	48,798,193			
Capital improvements	1,601,211			
Unrestricted	9,915,997			
Total net position	\$ 78,613,591			

Statement of Activities Year Ended September 30, 2023

		Program revenues			Net (expense) i changes in n		
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges for services	Operating grants and contributions	Capital grants and contribu- tions	G	overnmental activities	Total
Governmental activities							
General government	\$ 514,468	4,934,142	-	-		4,419,674	4,419,674
Physical environment	2,031,967	-	-	-		(2,031,967)	(2,031,967)
Transportation	144,921	-	-	-		(144,921)	(144,921)
Interest on long-term debt	1,699,394	-	-	-		(1,699,394)	(1,699,394)
Depreciation expense	2,471,943	-	-	-		(2,471,943)	(2,471,943)
Total governmental activities	6,862,693	4,934,142	-	-		(1,928,551)	(1,928,551)
Total primary government	\$ 6,862,693	4,934,142			_	(1,928,551)	(1,928,551)
General revenues							
Investment earnings (losses)					\$	727,727	727,727
Other revenues						970	970
Total general revenues					_	728,697	728,697
Change in net position						(1,199,854)	(1,199,854)
Net position, beginning						79,813,445	79,813,445
Net position, ending					\$	78,613,591	78,613,591

Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds September 30, 2023

	General	Debt Service	Total
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 5,040,374	2,134,882	7,175,256
Investments	6,524,995	-	6,524,995
Due from other governments	700	-	700
Receivables, net	35	-	35
Accrued interest receivable	405	9,905	10,310
Assessments receivable	-	47,368,325	47,368,325
Total assets	11,566,509	49,513,112	61,079,621
Liabilities			
Accounts payable	49,241	-	49,241
Due to other governments	60	-	60
Total liabilities	49,301		49,301
Deferred inflows of resources			
Unavailable special assessment revenue	-	47,368,325	47,368,325
Total liabilities and deferred inflows	49,301	47,368,325	47,417,626
Fund balances			
Restricted			
Debt service	-	2,144,787	2,144,787
Capital improvements	1,601,211	-	1,601,211
Committed			
Renewal and replacement	6,361,069	-	6,361,069
Unassigned	3,554,927		3,554,927
Total fund balances	 11,517,207	2,144,787	13,661,994
Total liabilities, deferred inflows and fund balances	\$ 11,566,508	49,513,112	61,079,620

Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position Year Ended September 30, 2023

Total fund balances, governmental funds Total net position reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position is different because:			\$ 13,661,994
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.			
Capital assets	\$	99,239,967	
Less accumulated depreciation	_	(32,332,196)	
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds:			66,907,771
Special assessment revenue bonds		(47,665,000)	
Premium on bonds		(1,264,403)	
Prepaid bond insurance		319,822	
Accrued interest payable		(714,919)	
			(49,324,500)
Unavailable special assessment revenue reported in the funds is is added to the beginning balance of net position restricted for debt service to reflect the revenue as recorded when			
the total assessment is levied.			47,368,325
Net position of governmental activities			\$ 78,613,591

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds Year Ended September 30, 2023

Revenues Special assessments \$ 2,849,383 5,180,646 8,030,029 Investment earnings (losses) 578,843 148,884 727,727 Other income: 1,220 - 1,220 Other revenues 3,342,9446 5,329,530 8,758,976 Expenditures Current: General government 404,552 86,504 491,056 Physical environment 2,031,967 - 2,031,967 Transportation 144,921 - 144,921 Capital outlay 55,169 - 55,169 Debt service: - - 3,294,000 3,294,000 Interest - 3,294,000 3,294,000 3,000 Miscellaneous bond expense - 3,294,000 3,000 Total expenditures 2,636,609 5,218,966 7,855,575 Excess of revenues over expenditures 792,837 110,564 903,401 Transfer in 292,000 - 292,000 - <th></th> <th> General</th> <th>Debt Service</th> <th>Total</th>		 General	Debt Service	Total	
Special assessments \$ 2,849,383 5,180,646 8,030,029 Investment earnings (losses) 578,843 148,884 727,727 Other income: 3,229 - 1,220 Other revenues 1,220 - 1,220 Total revenues 3,429,446 5,329,530 8,758,976 Expenditures Current: General government 404,552 86,504 491,056 Physical environment 2,031,967 - 2,031,967 Transportation 144,921 - 144,921 Capital outlay 55,169 - 55,169 Debt service: - 1,835,462 1,835,462 Principal - 3,294,000 3,294,000 Interest - 3,000 3,000 Miscellaneous bond expense - 3,000 3,000 Total expenditures 2,636,609 5,218,966 7,855,575 Excess of revenues over expenditures 792,837 110,564 903,401 <td co<="" th=""><th>Revenues</th><th></th><th></th><th></th></td>	<th>Revenues</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>	Revenues			
Investment earnings (losses) 578,843 148,884 727,727 Other income: 1,220 - 1,220 Total revenues 3,429,446 5,329,530 8,758,976 Expenditures Current: 86,504 491,056 General government 404,552 86,504 491,056 Physical environment 2,031,967 - 2,031,967 Transportation 144,921 - 144,921 Capital outlay 55,169 - 55,169 Debt service: - 1,835,462	Special assessments:				
Other income: 1,220 1,220 Total revenues 3,429,446 5,329,530 8,758,976 Expenditures Current: General government 404,552 86,504 491,056 Physical environment 2,031,967 - 2,031,967 Transportation 144,921 - 144,921 Capital outlay 55,169 55,169 55,169 Debt service: Principal - 3,294,000 3,294,000 Interest - 3,804,602 3,294,000 Interest - 3,000 3,000 Total expenditures 2,636,609 5,218,966 7,855,575 Excess of revenues over expenditures 792,837 110,564 903,401 Other financing sources (uses) Transfer in 292,000 (292,000) 292,000 Total other financing sources (uses) 292,000 (292,000) (292,000) Total other financing sources (uses) 1,084,837 (181,436) 903,401 Fund	Special assessments	\$ 2,849,383	5,180,646	8,030,029	
Other revenues 1,220 - 1,220 Total revenues 3,429,446 5,329,530 8,758,976 Expenditures Current: 86,504 491,056 Physical environment 404,552 86,504 491,056 Physical environment 2,031,967 - 2,031,967 Transportation 144,921 - 144,921 Capital outlay 55,169 - 55,169 Debt service: - - 3,294,000 3,294,000 Principal - 3,394,000 3,294,000 3,000 Interest - 1,835,462	Investment earnings (losses)	578,843	148,884	727,727	
Total revenues 3,429,446 5,329,530 8,758,976 Expenditures Current: Separal government 404,552 86,504 491,056 Physical environment 2,031,967 - 2,031,967 Transportation 144,921 - 144,921 Capital outlay 55,169 - 55,169 Debt service: Principal - 3,294,000 3,294,000 Interest - 1,835,462 1,835,462 Miscellaneous bond expense - 3,000 3,000 Total expenditures 2,636,609 5,218,966 7,855,575 Excess of revenues over expenditures 792,837 110,564 903,401 Other financing sources (uses) Transfer in 292,000 - 292,000 Total other financing sources (uses) 292,000 (292,000) - Net change in fund balances and transfers 1,084,837 (181,436) 903,401 Fund balances, beginning 10,432,370 2,326,223 12,758,593	Other income:				
Expenditures Current: Current: <td>Other revenues</td> <td> 1,220</td> <td></td> <td>1,220</td>	Other revenues	 1,220		1,220	
Current: General government 404,552 86,504 491,056 Physical environment 2,031,967 - 2,031,967 Transportation 144,921 - 144,921 Capital outlay 55,169 - 55,169 Debt service: - 3,294,000 3,294,000 Interest - 1,835,462 1,835,462 Miscellaneous bond expense - 3,000 3,000 Total expenditures 2,636,609 5,218,966 7,855,575 Excess of revenues over expenditures 792,837 110,564 903,401 Other financing sources (uses) Transfer out - (292,000) - 292,000 Total other financing sources (uses) 292,000 (292,000) - Net change in fund balances and transfers 1,084,837 (181,436) 903,401 Fund balances, beginning 10,432,370 2,326,223 12,758,593	Total revenues	 3,429,446	5,329,530	8,758,976	
General government 404,552 86,504 491,056 Physical environment 2,031,967 - 2,031,967 Transportation 144,921 - 144,921 Capital outlay 55,169 - 55,169 Debt service: - - 3,294,000 3,294,000 Interest - 1,835,462 1,835,462 1,835,462 Miscellaneous bond expense - 3,000 3,000 Total expenditures 2,636,609 5,218,966 7,855,575 Excess of revenues over expenditures 792,837 110,564 903,401 Other financing sources (uses) Transfer out 292,000 - 292,000 Total other financing sources (uses) 292,000 (292,000) - Net change in fund balances and transfers 1,084,837 (181,436) 903,401 Fund balances, beginning 10,432,370 2,326,223 12,758,593	Expenditures				
Physical environment 2,031,967 - 2,031,967 Transportation 144,921 - 144,921 Capital outlay 55,169 - 55,169 Debt service: - 3,294,000 3,294,000 Interest - 1,835,462 1,835,462 Miscellaneous bond expense - 3,000 3,000 Total expenditures 2,636,609 5,218,966 7,855,575 Excess of revenues over expenditures 792,837 110,564 903,401 Other financing sources (uses) Transfer out 292,000 - 292,000 Total other financing sources (uses) 292,000 (292,000) - Net change in fund balances and transfers 1,084,837 (181,436) 903,401 Fund balances, beginning 10,432,370 2,326,223 12,758,593	Current:				
Transportation 144,921 - 144,921 Capital outlay 55,169 - 55,169 Debt service: Principal - 3,294,000 3,294,000 Interest - 1,835,462 1,835,462 Miscellaneous bond expense - 3,000 3,000 Total expenditures 2,636,609 5,218,966 7,855,575 Excess of revenues over expenditures 792,837 110,564 903,401 Other financing sources (uses) 292,000 - 292,000 Transfer out 292,000 (292,000) - Total other financing sources (uses) 292,000 (292,000) - Net change in fund balances and transfers 1,084,837 (181,436) 903,401 Fund balances, beginning 10,432,370 2,326,223 12,758,593	General government	404,552	86,504	491,056	
Capital outlay 55,169 - 55,169 Debt service: - 3,294,000 3,294,000 3,294,000 3,294,000 3,294,000 3,294,000 3,294,000 1,835,462	Physical environment	2,031,967	-	2,031,967	
Debt service: Principal - 3,294,000 3,294,000 3,294,000 3,294,000 3,294,000 3,294,000 3,294,000 3,000 3,000 3,000 3,000 3,000 7,855,575 Excess of revenues over expenditures 29,837 110,564 903,401 Other financing sources (uses) 292,000 292,000 292,000 (292,000) - 292,000 <th< td=""><td>Transportation</td><td>144,921</td><td>-</td><td>144,921</td></th<>	Transportation	144,921	-	144,921	
Principal - 3,294,000 3,294,000 Interest - 1,835,462 1,835,462 Miscellaneous bond expense - 3,000 3,000 Total expenditures 2,636,609 5,218,966 7,855,575 Excess of revenues over expenditures 792,837 110,564 903,401 Other financing sources (uses) Transfer in 292,000 - 292,000 Transfer out - (292,000) (292,000) Total other financing sources (uses) 292,000 (292,000) - Net change in fund balances and transfers 1,084,837 (181,436) 903,401 Fund balances, beginning 10,432,370 2,326,223 12,758,593	Capital outlay	55,169	-	55,169	
Interest - 1,835,462 1,835,462 Miscellaneous bond expense - 3,000 3,000 Total expenditures 2,636,609 5,218,966 7,855,575 Excess of revenues over expenditures 792,837 110,564 903,401 Other financing sources (uses) Transfer in 292,000 - 292,000 Transfer out - (292,000) (292,000) Total other financing sources (uses) 292,000 (292,000) - Net change in fund balances and transfers 1,043,837 (181,436) 903,401 Fund balances, beginning 10,432,370 2,326,223 12,758,593	Debt service:				
Miscellaneous bond expense - 3,000 3,000 Total expenditures 2,636,609 5,218,966 7,855,575 Excess of revenues over expenditures 792,837 110,564 903,401 Other financing sources (uses) Transfer in 292,000 - 292,000 Transfer out - (292,000) (292,000) Total other financing sources (uses) 292,000 (292,000) - Net change in fund balances and transfers 1,084,837 (181,436) 903,401 Fund balances, beginning 10,432,370 2,326,223 12,758,593	Principal	-	3,294,000	3,294,000	
Total expenditures 2,636,609 5,218,966 7,855,575 Excess of revenues over expenditures 792,837 110,564 903,401 Other financing sources (uses) Transfer in 292,000 - 292,000 Transfer out - (292,000) (292,000) Total other financing sources (uses) 292,000 (292,000) - Net change in fund balances and transfers 1,084,837 (181,436) 903,401 Fund balances, beginning 10,432,370 2,326,223 12,758,593	Interest	-	1,835,462	1,835,462	
Excess of revenues over expenditures 792,837 110,564 903,401 Other financing sources (uses) Transfer in 292,000 - 292,000 Transfer out - (292,000) (292,000) Total other financing sources (uses) 292,000 (292,000) - Net change in fund balances and transfers 1,084,837 (181,436) 903,401 Fund balances, beginning 10,432,370 2,326,223 12,758,593	Miscellaneous bond expense	 <u>-</u>	3,000	3,000	
Other financing sources (uses) Transfer in 292,000 - 292,000 Transfer out - (292,000) (292,000) Total other financing sources (uses) 292,000 (292,000) - Net change in fund balances and transfers 1,084,837 (181,436) 903,401 Fund balances, beginning 10,432,370 2,326,223 12,758,593	Total expenditures	 2,636,609	5,218,966	7,855,575	
Transfer in 292,000 - 292,000 Transfer out - (292,000) (292,000) Total other financing sources (uses) 292,000 (292,000) - Net change in fund balances and transfers 1,084,837 (181,436) 903,401 Fund balances, beginning 10,432,370 2,326,223 12,758,593	Excess of revenues over expenditures	 792,837	110,564	903,401	
Transfer out - (292,000) (292,000) Total other financing sources (uses) 292,000 (292,000) - Net change in fund balances and transfers 1,084,837 (181,436) 903,401 Fund balances, beginning 10,432,370 2,326,223 12,758,593	Other financing sources (uses)				
Total other financing sources (uses) 292,000 (292,000) - Net change in fund balances and transfers 1,084,837 (181,436) 903,401 Fund balances, beginning 10,432,370 2,326,223 12,758,593	Transfer in	292,000	-	292,000	
Net change in fund balances and transfers 1,084,837 (181,436) 903,401 Fund balances, beginning 10,432,370 2,326,223 12,758,593	Transfer out	 	(292,000)	(292,000)	
Fund balances, beginning 10,432,370 2,326,223 12,758,593	Total other financing sources (uses)	292,000	(292,000)	=	
	Net change in fund balances and transfers	1,084,837	(181,436)	903,401	
Fund balances, ending \$ 11,517,207 2,144,787 13,661,994	Fund balances, beginning	 10,432,370	2,326,223	12,758,593	
	Fund balances, ending	\$ 11,517,207	2,144,787	13,661,994	

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities Year Ended September 30, 2023

Net change in fund balances – total governmental funds		\$ 903,401
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures, however, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is capitalized and allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount of capital assets that were purchased and donated offset by depreciation for the current period.		
Capital outlay	\$ 55,169	
Depreciation expense	(2,471,943)	
		(2,416,774)
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.		
Change in accrued interest payable	55,363	
Amortization of prepaid bond insurance	(20,412)	
Amortization of bond premium	80,705	
Principal repayment	3,294,000	
	 	3,409,656
Governmental funds report special assessment debt service as revenue when collected, however in the statement of activities the revenue is recorded when the total assessment is levied.		, , , , ,
Special assessment receivable as of September 30, 2023	47,368,325	
Special assessment receivable as of September 30, 2022	(50,464,462)	
		 (3,096,137)
Change in net position of governmental activities		\$ (1,199,854)

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget and Actual General Fund Year ended September 30, 2023

	Ori	ginal Budget	Amended Budget	YTD Actual	Variance
Revenues		<u> </u>	 		 ·
Special assessments	\$	2,844,240	\$ 2,844,240	\$ 2,849,383	\$ 5,143
Investment earnings (losses)		-	-	578,843	578,843
Other income		1,300	1,300	1,220	(80)
Total revenues		2,845,540	2,845,540	3,429,446	583,906
Expenditures					
Personnel services		17,251	17,251	7,341	(9,910)
Management and other professional services		395,581	398,631	389,888	(8,743)
Utility services		190,211	199,580	184,974	(14,606)
Building, landscape and other maintenance		2,029,017	2,024,544	1,991,896	(32,648)
Capital outlay		-	55,169	55,169	-
Other expenditures		8,605	8,555	7,342	(1,213)
Total expenditures		2,640,665	2,703,730	2,636,610	 (67,120)
Excess of revenues over expenditures		204,875	141,810	792,836	651,026
Other financing sources (uses)					
Transfer in		223,131	 223,131	292,000	 68,869
Total other financing sources		223,131	223,131	292,000	68,869
Net change in fund balances		428,006	364,941	1,084,836	719,895
Fund balances, beginning		10,432,370	10,432,370	10,432,370	-
Fund balances, ending	\$	10,860,376	\$ 10,797,311	\$ 11,517,206	\$ 719,895

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1 - Summary Of Significant Accounting Policies

Financial Reporting Entity

Village Community Development District No. 8 (the District) was established on September 28, 2004 for the purpose of planning, financing, constructing, operating, and maintaining certain community-wide infrastructure for a community development district located entirely within Sumter County, Florida. The District was created by Sumter County Commission Ordinance No. 04-36 pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 190.005, Florida Statutes, and operates within the criteria established by Chapter 190. The District is governed by a five-member Board of Supervisors. As of September 30, 2023, each member of the Board of Supervisors is an elected resident of the District.

The District boundary consists of approximately 1,098 acres in Sumter County. The development includes construction of 5,193 residential units. The land within the District is part of the active adult retirement community known as "The Villages". The Villages of Lake-Sumter, Inc. was the developer and initial owner of the property within the District. All 5,193 units in the District have been completed by the Developer.

The Villages continues to be developed by the Developer; a family-owned business established for the single purpose of developing The Villages. Today, The Villages spans approximately 89 square miles across the borders of Lake, Sumter and Marion Counties, the City of Wildwood, the City of Fruitland Park, the City of Leesburg and the Town of Lady Lake, Florida, with a population of approximately 150,000. Development is currently underway in the south end of The Villages.

The financial statements of the District have been prepared in conformity with U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. As defined by GASB, the financial reporting entity is required to include the primary government, organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. Blended component units, on the other hand, are reported in a separate column in the statement of net position to emphasize they are legally separate from the government.

There are no component units that are legally separate from the District. There are eighteen Community Development Districts in the total structure of The Villages, each being a separate government entity established pursuant to Chapter 190, Florida Statutes.

The following is a listing of these Community Development Districts:

- Village Center Community Development District provides water and sewer utility services, recreation
 facilities and services, security, fire protection, emergency medical first response (including transport
 services) and executive golf services to the residents. The cost of operations is funded by amenity
 and utility fees that residents pay monthly. This District also provides for the maintenance of common
 areas and roadways for the commercial areas within the District boundaries. The cost of maintenance
 in the commercial areas is funded through commercial maintenance assessments. Lastly, the District
 provides administrative services, including human resources, payroll, accounting, property management,
 recreation leadership and community standard services to the Community Development Districts.
- Sumter Landing Community Development District provides recreation facilities and services, security, fire protection, emergency medical first response (non-transport) and executive golf services to the

residents. The cost of operations is funded by amenity fees that residents pay monthly. This District also provides for the maintenance of common areas and roadways for the commercial areas within the CDD boundaries in Sumter County. The cost of maintenance in the commercial areas is funded through commercial maintenance assessments.

- Brownwood Community Development District provides the maintenance of common areas and roadways for the commercial areas within the District boundaries in Sumter County. The cost of maintenance in the commercial areas is funded through commercial maintenance assessments as the new downtown area builds out.
- The Village Community Development District No. 1 boundary consists of approximately 993 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 3,420 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 2 boundary consists of approximately 990 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 3,668 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 3 boundary consists of approximately 894 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 3,762 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 4 boundary consists of approximately 1,253 acres in Marion County. The development included construction of 5,432 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 5 boundary consists of approximately 1,407 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 6,399 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 6 boundary consists of approximately 1,497 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 6,697 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 7 boundary consists of approximately 976 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 4,765 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 8 boundary consists of approximately 1,098 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 5,193 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 9 boundary consists of approximately 1,299 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 5,409 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 10 boundary consists of approximately 1,489 acres in Sumter County. The development includes construction of 6,639 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 11 boundary consists of approximately 693 acres within the city limits of Fruitland Park in Lake County. The development included construction of 2,055 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 12 boundary consists of approximately 1,483
 acres within the city limits of the City of Wildwood in Sumter County. Planned development includes
 construction of 6,202 residential units of which 53 are being used as lifestyle preview homes by the
 Developer.
- The Village Community Development District No. 13 boundary consists of approximately 2,232
 acres within the city limits of the City of Wildwood in Sumter County. Planned development includes
 construction of 8,062 residential units of which 101 remain unsold as of the end of the fiscal year.
- The Village Community Development District No. 14 boundary consists of approximately 2,385 acres
 within the city limits of the City of Leesburg in Lake County. Planned development includes construction
 of 3,234 residential units in Phase I and construction is currently underway.
- The Village Community Development District No. 15 boundary consists of approximately 1,378
 acres with the city limits of the City of Wildwood in Sumter County. Planned development includes
 construction of 3,616 residential units in Phase I and construction is currently underway.

In order to acquire land and fund the construction costs of the District's public infrastructure, the District issued Special Assessment Revenue Bonds. The proceeds of these bonds were used to construct improvements within the District which consists of roadway improvements, landscaping, open areas,

streetlights, multi-modal paths, master drainage systems and a water and waste water distribution and collection service system. The bonds are supported by assessments that are levied upon the benefiting properties. In addition to the bond assessment for construction of the infrastructure, there is an annual maintenance assessment to provide for the services and ongoing maintenance and administration.

It is anticipated that additional infrastructure improvements within The Villages will be undertaken by existing community development districts and/or a community development district yet to be created in the future, for which special assessments may be imposed on residences in The Villages and lands owned by the Developer.

In addition to the above community development districts, there are two dependent districts of Sumter County in the total structure of Districts:

- North Sumter County Utility Dependent District (NSCUDD) NSCUDD is a dependent district of Sumter County. This dependent district provides water, wastewater, and non-potable irrigation water to Village properties between C.R. 466 to S.R 44 in Sumter County. NSCUDD also provides solid waste sanitation services for Sumter County, Marion County, and portions of The Villages that are in the City of Fruitland Park and City of Wildwood.
- Wildwood Utility Dependent District (WUDD) WUDD is a dependent district of the City of Wildwood.
 This dependent district provides water and wastewater service to Village properties located south of State Road 44.

Middleton, By The Villages

During fiscal year 2023, the Developer introduced Middleton A, a family oriented or non-age restricted community known as "Middleton By The Villages." This community will offer residents their own recreation, community parks, and a charter school in addition to a town center with shopping, dining, and entertainment.

To provide for the necessary community wide infrastructure for this new community a new District was formed.

 Middleton Community Development District A (the District) was established for the purpose of planning, financing, constructing, operating, and maintaining the community-wide infrastructure for this new community development district located entirely within Sumter County, Florida. Phase I consists of 994 residential units. As of September 30, 2023, 175 homes have been sold.

Basis of Presentation

Government-wide Statements: The financial statements include both government-wide financial statements, based on the District as a whole, and fund financial statements. The government-wide financial statements report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the District. The effect of any inter- fund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by assessments and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees charged to external parties. The District has no business- type activities.

The government-wide statement of net position reports the governmental activities of the District on a government-wide basis and on a full accrual basis, using the economic resources measurement focus, which incorporates long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The statement of net position also addresses deferred inflows and deferred outflows. The statement of activities reflects the expenses of the District, which are offset by revenues. Program revenues are defined as charges for services, operating grants and contributions, and capital grants and contributions directly associated with a given function.

Fund Financial Statements: Separate financial statements are provided for the governmental funds. Major individual governmental funds are presented in separate columns on the fund financial statements and all non-major funds are aggregated and displayed in a single column. The governmental fund financial statements include reconciliations with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide and the statements of the governmental funds. The District reports the General Fund and the Debt Service fund as major funds. The District has no non-major funds.

Program revenues in the statement of activities consist primarily of special assessment revenues. Net position is categorized as net investment in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted.

Net investment in capital assets is intended to reflect the portion of net position which is associated with capital assets net of accumulated depreciation less outstanding capital asset related debt.

Restricted net position is assets that have third party (statutory, bond covenant or granting agency) or enabling legislation limits on their use. The District would typically use restricted assets first, as appropriate opportunities arise, but reserves the right to selectively defer the use thereof to a future project or replacement equipment acquisition.

Unrestricted net position represents net position not included in net investment in capital assets or restricted net position.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Assessments are recognized as revenues in the year in which the related debt is issued and the assessments established.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within sixty days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting.

However, debt service expenditures are recorded when payment is due.

The following are the District's major governmental funds: General Fund: The General Fund is the primary operating fund of the District and is used to account for all financial resources of the general government except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Debt Service Fund: The Debt Service Fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and payment of, general long-term debt principal, interest, and related costs.

Governmental Fund Balance Classifications

Governmental fund balances are classified as either non-spendable or spendable. Spendable balances are further classified as restricted, committed, assigned or unassigned, based on the extent to which there are external or internal constraints on the spending of these fund balances. A discussion of each is as follows:

Non-spendable: This classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not
in spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. "Not in spendable
form" includes items that are not expected to be converted into cash (such as inventories and prepaid
amounts).

- Restricted: This classification includes amounts for which constraints have been placed on the use
 of the resources either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, laws or regulations
 of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- Committed: This classification includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes established
 by the highest decision-making authority in the government. Committed amounts cannot be used for
 any other purposed unless the District removes those constraints by taking the same type action.
- Assigned: This classification includes amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for a specific purpose but are neither restricted nor committed.
- Unassigned: This classification includes the residual fund balance for the General Fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed or assigned to a specific purpose within the General Fund. Unassigned fund balance may also include negative balances for any governmental fund if expenditures exceed amounts restricted, committed or assigned for those specific purposes.

The District does not currently use non-spendable or assigned categories of fund balance. All restricted fund balances relate to external debt service restrictions. The Board of Supervisors, the highest decision making authority of the District, approves the establishment, increase and reduction in committed fund balances by budget resolutions and amendments. All other fund balances are unassigned. Restricted and Committed fund balances are always used first for the purposes for which they are designated. Changes to this practice require prior Board of Supervisors approval. A minimum fund balance amount has not been formally adopted.

Budgetary Information

The annual budget is formally adopted by the Board of Supervisors and serves as the legal authorization for expenditures. Legal authority and control are established in accordance with Section 190.008, Florida Statutes. The annual budget, as well as any subsequent amendment, is adopted and approved for the General Fund and Debt Service Fund by the Board of Supervisors. Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with GAAP. All budget amounts presented in the statements reflect the original budget and the amended final budget.

Assets, Liabilities and Net Position

Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments The District considers cash and cash equivalents to be cash on hand, demand deposits, cash with fiscal agent, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

The District's investments are recorded at fair value unless the investment qualifies as an external investment pool and follows the guidance in GASB, which allows the investment to be recorded at amortized cost under certain criteria. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The method of measuring the fair value of investments uses the fair value hierarchy as defined by GASB.

Receivables and Payables The accounts receivable of the District are recorded in the government-wide and fund financial statements. Activities between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "due to/from other funds".

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources In addition to assets, the statement of financial position may report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s)

and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The District has no deferred outflows of resources.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position may report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until then. There is one item that qualifies for reporting in this category. This deferred inflow, unavailable revenue, consists of special assessment revenue received/receivable by the District that is applicable to a future period.

Capital Assets Capital assets, which may include property (land), buildings, infrastructure assets (roads, sidewalks, etc.), improvements, equipment, construction in progress and intangible assets, are reported in the government-wide financial statements.

The District has established the threshold for additions to capital assets as an asset with an acquisition cost of \$10,000 or more, and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. This threshold was increased effective October 1, 2018 from a previous threshold of \$5,000. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. The District values and records donated capital assets at the estimated acquisition value of the item at the date of its donation.

Routine maintenance and repairs to capital assets are not included in the reported value because they do not increase the capacity or extend the useful life of the capital asset.

Depreciation of capital assets is computed using the straight-line method and is recorded in general government expenses in the District's statement of activities. Estimated useful lives of the assets are as follows:

Improvement other than building and structure
 Furniture and Equipment
 5-10 years

Special Assessments: The District levies an annual bond and maintenance assessment to the land owners:

• Bond Assessments: The bond debt is repaid from the proceeds of an assessment levied by the District's Board of Supervisors. The levy is in the form of a non-ad valorem special assessment that will have a lien against properties within the boundary of the District that receive special benefits from the infrastructure improvements financed by the bonds. These assessments may be prepaid in total or in annual installments as a non-ad valorem special assessment. The bond assessment revenue and the debt service activity are accounted for in the Debt Service Fund.

The assessment methodology consists of five steps.

- The District Engineer determines the costs for all District improvements needed.
- The assessable acres that benefit from the District's infrastructure improvements are determined.
- The District Financial Advisor and Underwriter estimate total funding needed to acquire and/or construct the infrastructure improvements.
- o This amount is divided equally among the benefited properties on a net assessable acreage basis.
- And finally, as land is platted, the debt on each assessable acre is allocated to each residential unit. This methodology is applied to both the bond and the maintenance assessments.
- Maintenance Assessments: In addition to the assessment for the repayment of bond obligations, the
 District has levied an assessment for the maintenance of the infrastructure and the operations of the
 District. This assessment is a part of the General Fund's annual budget. The maintenance assessment
 revenue is classified as program revenue and is accounted for in the General Fund.

 Billing and Collection: The District has entered into an agreement with the Tax Collector of Sumter County. The assessments are placed on the county property tax bill as a non-ad valorem assessment. They are collected by the county under the uniform tax collection process and then remitted to the District.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) requires management to make various estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statement and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures/expenses during the reporting period. Some of these estimates include assessing the collectability of the receivables, the useful lives of capital assets and the collectability of the liabilities. Although these estimates are based on management's knowledge of current events and actions it may undertake in the future, they could ultimately differ from actual results.

Note 2 - Cash, Cash Equivalents And Investments

The District maintains an approved Investment Policy and Long-Term Portfolio Investment Policy in compliance with guidelines established by Florida Statutes.

The primary objective of the District's Investment policy is to assure safety and preservation of principal.

The objective is to mitigate credit and interest rate risk, maintain the necessary liquidity to match expected liabilities and maximize yield.

The primary objective of the District's Long-term Portfolio Investment policy is to achieve a long-term (five years or longer) level of return commensurate with the contemporary economic conditions and equal to or exceeding the then prevailing investment environment.

Cash and Cash Equivalents: The District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, cash with fiscal agent and short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less.

The District invests its operating cash solely in Qualified Public Depositories that meet the requirements of Chapter 280, Florida Statutes "Florida Security for Public Deposits Act". In addition to protection of up to \$250,000 for its deposits with a single bank as provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), the District's deposits are provided the extra level of security afforded by using a public depository that meets the requirements of Chapter 280. This includes the provision by the public depository of collateral based on the amount of public deposits maintained at the institution and the ability of the State of Florida to levy other public depositories for shortages in collateral in the event of the failure of a public depository. Citizens First Bank is a Qualified Public Depository.

As of September 30, 2023, the District's Cash and Cash Equivalents consisted of:

Cash and Cash Equivalents	Fair Value	Maturity (Days)	Credit Rating	
Citizens First Bank demand deposits	343,364	1.0	n/a	
FI Cooperative Liquid Assets Securities System, FLCLASS	912,027	42.0	AAAm	
FI Public Assets for Liquid Management (FL PALM)	2,771,572	35.0	AAAm	
FI Public Assets for Liquid Management (FL PALM TERM)	1,013,411	88.0	AAAm	
US Bank - State Board of Administration, Florida Prime TM	2,134,882	43.0	AAAm	
Total Fair Value	\$ 7,175,256			
Portfolio Weighted Average Maturity (WAM)		44.1		

The District invests excess funds pursuant to the guidelines established in Section 218.415, Florida Statutes. The authorized investments consist of:

- The Local Government Surplus Funds Trust Fund or any intergovernmental investment pool authorized pursuant to the Florida Inter-local Cooperation Act as provided in Section 163.01, Florida Statutes.
- Securities and Exchange Commission registered money market mutual funds with the highest credit quality rating from a nationally recognized rating agency.
- Interest-bearing time deposits or savings accounts in qualified public depositories as defined in Section 280.02, Florida Statutes.
- Direct obligations of the United States Treasury.
- Federal agencies and instrumentalities.
- Repurchase agreements with financial institutions approved as public depositors, provided that
 the underlying collateral consists of obligations of the United States Government, its agencies and
 instrumentalities. The repurchase agreement shall be collateralized equal to at least 102 percent of
 the value of the District's investment.

The District has further segregated a portion of its investment into a long-term investment portfolio with further investment guidelines. The investment objectives are based on a long-term investment horizon of five years or longer. The District has developed a long-term investment horizon such that the risk and duration of investment losses are carefully weighed against the long-term potential for asset growth. A large portion of the assets will be invested in longer-term investments and will be diversified with the intent to minimize risk loss. In order to best balance risk and return for optimal diversification, the following asset allocation has been identified:

	Asset Weightings				
Asset Classes	Range	Target			
Growth Assets					
Domestic Equity	20% - 60%	40%			
International Equity	0% - 40%	20%			
Other	0% - 20%	0%			
Income Assets					
Fixed Income	20% - 60%	40%			
Other	0% - 20%	0%			
Real Return Assets	0% - 20%	0%			
Cash Equivalents	0% - 20%	0%			

As of September 30, 2023, the District's Investments consisted of:

	Average							
Investments	Fair Va	alue	Maturity (Years)	Credit Rating				
Florida Fixed Income Trust, FLFIT	\$ 2,4	34,001	0.7	AAAf/S1				
Florida Local Government Investment Trust	2,4	16,334	1.8	AAAf/S1				
PFM Multi-Manager Domestic Equity Fund	6	73,634	n/a	n/a				
PFM Multi-Manager International Equity Fund	3	340,405	n/a	n/a				
PFM Multi-Manager Fixed Income Fund	6	51,040	8.0	Α				
First American Government Money Market		9,581	n/a	n/a				
Total Investments	\$ 6,5	24,995						
Portfolio Weighted Average Maturity (WAM)			1.7					

The District participates in the following external investment pools:

- The State Board of Administration for participation in the Local Government Investment Pool (Florida PRIME™) created by Section 218.415, Florida Statutes is an investment pool that operates under investment guidelines established by Section 215.47, Florida Statutes. The District's investments in Florida PRIME™, qualified external investment pool, meet the requirements of GASB Statement No. 79 and are reported at amortized cost. With regard to redemption gates, Chapter 218.409(8)(a), Florida Statutes, states, "The principal, and any part thereof, of each account constituting the trust fund is subject to payment at any time from the moneys in the trust fund. However, the Executive Director may, in good faith, on the occurrence of an event that has a material impact on liquidity or operations of the trust fund, for 48 hours limit contributions to or withdrawals from the trust fund to ensure that the Board can invest moneys entrusted to it in exercising its fiduciary responsibility. Such action must be immediately disclosed to all participants, the Trustees, the Joint Legislative Auditing Committee, and the Investment Advisory Council. The Trustees shall convene an emergency meeting as soon as practicable from the time the Executive Director has instituted such measures and review the necessity of those measures. If the Trustees are unable to convene an emergency meeting before the expiration of the 48-hour moratorium on contributions and withdrawals, the moratorium may be extended by the Executive Director until the Trustees are able to meet to review the necessity for the moratorium. If the Trustees agree with such measures, the Trustees shall vote to continue the measures for up to an additional 15 days. The Trustees must convene and vote to continue any such measures before the expiration of the time limit set, but in no case may the time limit set by the Trustees exceed 15 days." With regard to liquidity fees, Florida Statute Section 218.409(4) provides authority for the SBA to impose penalties for early withdrawal, subject to disclosure in the enrollment materials of the amount and purpose of such fees. At present, no such disclosure has been made. As of September 30, 2023, there were no redemption fees, maximum transaction amounts, or any other requirements that serve to limit a participant's daily access to 100 percent of their account value.
- Florida Public Assets for Liquid Management (FLPALM) has daily liquidity with unlimited investments and redemptions. The fund has investments in Negotiable Certificates of Deposit, Commercial Paper, Repurchase Agreements, Bank Deposits, Bank Notes, Corporate Notes, Money Market Funds, Federal Agency Bonds/Notes, and US Treasury Notes. The investment advisor, on behalf of the fund, determines the net asset value of the shares at the close of each business day and monitors the difference between the amortized cost and fair market value. The Trustees of the fund can suspend the right of withdrawal or postpone the date of payment if the Trustees determine that there is an emergency that makes the sale of a Portfolio's securities or determination of its net asset value not reasonably practical. The District's investment in FLPALM meets the requirement of GASB No. 79 and is valued at amortized cost.

- Florida Public Assets for Liquid Management Term Portfolio (FLPALM Term) is a fixed-term investment
 option, holding maturities of 60 days to a year. The Portfolio invests in high quality money market
 investments that seeks to maintain principal at maturity while earning the highest return. The District's
 investment in FLPALM Term does not meet the requirements of GASB Statement No. 79 and is valued
 at variable Net Asset Value (NAV), which approximates fair value.
- The Florida Local Government Investment Trust (the Trust) is administered by a Board of Trustees appointed by the Florida Association of Court Clerks and County Comptroller, and the Florida Association of Counties, Inc. The Trust was created to provide a means for public entities to pool surplus funds to maximize net earnings certificates of deposit. The District's investment in the Trust Short-Term Bond Fund does not meet the requirements of GASB Statement No. 79 and is valued at variable Net Asset Value (NAV), which approximates fair value.
- The Florida Cooperative Liquid Assets Securities System (FLCLASS) is an independent local government investment pool designed to provide a safe and competitive investment alternative for Florida governmental entities. FLCLASS does not meet the requirements of GASB Statement No. 79 and is measured at variable NAV, which approximates fair value.
- Florida Fixed Income Trust Enhanced Cash Pool is a Series Trust designed to provide liquid solutions
 to local governments of Florida. The funds objective is to provide liquidity and preservation of capital
 while providing current income consistent with low volatility of net asset value. The fund does not meet
 the requirements of GASB Statement No. 79 and is measured at variable NAV, which approximates
 fair value.

Fair Value Hierarchy. GASB Statement No. 72, Fair Value Measurement and Application, sets forth the framework for measuring fair value. The District's investments are recorded at fair value unless the investment qualifies as an external investment pool under the guidance in GASB Statement No. 79.

The valuation measurement levels are defined below:

- Level 1 inputs are unadjusted price quotations in active markets/exchanges for identical assets or liabilities that a government can access at the measurement date.
- Level 2 inputs are observable inputs including, but not limited to, quoted prices for similar assets
 or liabilities in active markets, quoted process for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets
 that are not active, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the assets or liabilities
 (such as interest rates, yield curves, volatilities, loss severities, credit risks and default rates) or other
 market-corroborated inputs.
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs based on the best information available in the circumstances, to the extent observable inputs are not available.

The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to Level 1 inputs and the lowest priority to Level 3 inputs. If a price for an identical asset or liability is not observable, a government should measure fair value using another valuation technique that maximizes the use of relevant observable inputs and minimizes the use of unobservable inputs.

At September 30, 2023, the District's investments carried the following Fair Value Hierarchy:

Investment by fair value level:	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
PFM Multi-Manager Domestic Equity Fund	\$ 673,634	\$ -	\$ 673,634	\$
PFM Multi-Manager International Equity Fund	340,405	-	340,405	-
PFM Multi-Manager Fixed Income Fund	651,040	-	651,040	-
First American Government Money Market	 9,581	 _	9,581	 _
Totals	\$ 1,674,660	\$ _	\$ 1,674,660	\$

Management of the following investment risks are addressed below:

- Custodial credit risk is the risk that a government will not be able to recover deposits or the value of an investment that's in the possession of a failed institution or counterparty.
 - The financial institution in which the District places its deposits is certified as a "qualified public depository" as required under the Florida Security for Public Deposits Act. Therefore, the deposits are entirely insured by Federal depository insurance and collateralized pursuant to Chapter 280, Florida Statutes.
 - At September 30, 2023, and consistent with the investment policy, the District's investments are all registered in the name of the District by a custodian or a trustee for the District.
- Credit risk is the risk of loss from an issuer's failure to repay principal and/or interest on a debt obligation. To manage this risk, the District's investment policy identifies and limits investments to only top ratings issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organization.
- Concentration of investment risk is the increasing probability of loss arising from heavily lopsided
 exposure to an asset class, issuer, structure or maturity. The District's investment policy stipulates
 guidelines for diversification of investments by limiting investments to avoid over-concentration in
 securities from a specific issuer or business sector; limiting investments in securities with higher
 credit risk; investments in securities with varying maturities; and continuously investing a portion
 of the portfolio in readily available funds to ensure that appropriate liquidity is maintained to meet
 ongoing obligations.
- Interest rate risk is the risk that a security's value will decrease with a rise in interest rates. To manage interest rate risk, the District maintains a formal short-term investment policy that limits a portion of its investments in maturities, not to exceed five (5) years. The short-term target balance is 85% of the Districts portfolio. The District also adopted a Long-term investment portfolio which targets 15% of investment dollars and may hold some maturities longer than five years. The District maintains and reports interest rate risk using the Weighted Average Maturity (WAM) method. A weighted average takes into consideration both the timing and the amounts of the maturities. The District manages its exposure to decline in fair values by limiting the WAM of its short-term investment portfolio to less than three (3) years.
- Foreign currency risk is the risk of loss from a reduction in value affected by changes in the rate of exchange. The District's investment policies do not allow for direct investments in foreign currency.

Note 3 - Receivables And Payables

Total Receivables at September 30, 2022 were as follows:

Receivables

The Assessments Receivable The infrastructure of the District was built with tax-exempt bonds. The proceeds of these bonds were used to construct improvements within the District which consists of roadway improvements, landscaping, open areas, streetlights, multi-modal paths, master drainage systems and a water and waste water distribution and collection service system. The bonds are supported by assessments that are levied upon the benefiting properties. The bonds are repaid with monies collected in the annual tax bill sent out by the County Tax Collector's Offices and appear in the Non-Ad Valorem section of the tax bill as "Bond Debt Assessment". As of September 30, 2023, the outstanding Assessment Receivable to support the future bond liability for the District was \$47,368,325.

Due from other Governments As of September 30, 2023, a total \$700 is due from other governments. The inter-government balances result from the time lag between the dates that (1) inter-government goods and

services were provided or reimbursable expenditure occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system and (3) payments between governments are made.

Due from Other Funds The inter-fund balances result from the time lag between the dates that (1) inter-fund goods and services were provided or reimbursable expenditure occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system and (3) payments between funds are made. The balance, if any, at September 30, 2023 is expected to be repaid shortly after year-end from available current assets and next year funding.

There is no allowance for doubtful accounts as management believes the accounts are fully collectible as of September 30, 2023.

Payables

Accounts Payable As of September 30, 2023, a total \$49,241 is due to trade vendors in the normal course of business. This balance is expected to be repaid shortly after year-end from available current assets and next year funding.

Due to other Governments As of September 30, 2023, a total \$60 is due to other governments. The inter-government balances result from the time lag between the dates that (1) inter-government goods and services were provided or reimbursable expenditure occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system and (3) payments between governments are made. The balance at September 30, 2023 is expected to be repaid shortly after year-end from available current assets and next year funding.

Due to Other Funds The inter-fund balances result from the time lag between the dates that (1) inter-fund goods and services were provided or reimbursable expenditure occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system and (3) payments between funds are made. The balance, if any, at September 30, 2023 is expected to be repaid shortly after year-end from available current assets and next year funding.

Note 4 - Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended September 30, 2023, was as follows:

	Beginning balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending balance
Governmental activities:				
Assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 807,966	-	-	807,966
Construction in progress	23,436	-	(23,436)	-
Total assets not being depreciated	831,402	-	(23,436)	807,966
Assets being depreciated:				
Improvements other than buildings	98,353,397	78,604		98,432,001
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Improvements other than buildings	(29,860,253)	(2,471,943)		(32,332,196)
Total assets being depreciated, net	68,493,144	(2,393,339)	-	66,099,805
Governmental activities, capital assets	\$ 69,324,546	(2,393,339)	(23,436)	66,907,771

Note 5 - Long-Term Debt

Long-term debt consists of the following Special Assessment Revenue bonds as of September 30, 2023:

•	5 ,	•	
	\$18,490,000 Special Assessment Refunding Revenue Bonds, Series 2020 (Phase II), annual principal installments ranging from \$655,000 to \$1,255,000 through May 2039 in accordance with the redemption schedule. Interest is due semi-annually on May 1 and November 1 of each year until redemption or maturity. Interest rate ranges from 3.5% to 5.0%.	\$	14,820,000
	\$17,655,000 Special Assessment Refunding Revenue Bonds, Series 2020 (Phase III), annual principal installments ranging from \$595,000 to \$1,185,000 through May 2040 in accordance with the redemption schedule. Interest is due semi-annually on May 1 and November 1 of each year until redemption or maturity. Interest rates range from 3.5% to 5.0%.		14,705,000
	Bonds from direct placement:		
	26,065,000 Special Assessment Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2018, annual principal installments ranging from \$965,000 to \$1,502,000 through May 2038 in accordance with the redemption schedule. Interest is due semi-annually on May 1 and November 1 of each year until redemption or maturity. Interest rate is 2.950%.	Ś	18,140,000
		٠ ٠	• •
	Total long-term debt	\$	47,665,000
	Less current installments of bonds payable		(2,251,000)
	Plus unamortized bond premium		1,264,403
	Total long term debt due in more than one year	\$	46,678,403

The Special Assessment Revenue Bonds are secured by a lien and pledge of revenues under the indentures, which are derived through levy and collection on land within the District specifically benefited. These bonds are additionally secured by amounts on deposit in the funds and accounts created pursuant to the indentures.

The annual requirements to amortize the principal and interest of all revenue bonds payable as of September 30, 2023, are as follows:

	Special Assess	Special Assessment Bonds		Bonds from Direct Placements			
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Total		
Fiscal year ending September 30,							
2024	1,275,000	1,180,675	976,000	535,130	3,966,805		
2025	1,340,000	1,116,925	1,005,000	506,338	3,968,263		
2026	1,415,000	1,049,925	1,035,000	476,691	3,976,616		
2027	1,475,000	979,175	1,066,000	446,158	3,966,333		
2028	1,530,000	926,550	1,098,000	414,711	3,969,261		
2029-2033	8,575,000	3,716,775	6,003,000	1,567,807	19,862,582		
2034-2038	10,420,000	1,909,500	6,957,000	627,848	19,914,348		
2039-2040	3,495,000	178,675		_	3,673,675		
Total	\$ 29,525,000	11,058,200	18,140,000	4,574,683	63,297,883		

The following is a summary of changes in long-term debt:

	Beginning balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending balance	Due within one year
Governmental activities:					
Special Assessment Bonds	\$ 31,520,000	-	(1,995,000)	29,525,000	1,275,000
Bonds from Direct Placements	19,439,000	-	(1,299,000)	18,140,000	976,000
Plus unamortized bond premium	1,345,108	-	(80,705)	1,264,403	-
Governmental activities					
Long-term debt	\$ 52,304,108		(3,374,705)	48,929,403	2,251,000

Debt Covenants and Pledged Revenues

The Bond indentures contain significant limitations and restriction on the District regarding annual debt service requirements, the use of certain restricted accounts, minimum sinking fund balances and minimum revenue bond coverage. Management believes that the District has complied with all material financial- related covenants.

The District has pledged certain benefit special assessment revenue to pay the principal and interest on special assessment bonds issued to pay for infrastructure improvements. These special assessment revenue bonds were outstanding on September 30, 2023, as shown below. The table reports the revenues pledged for each debt issue, the amounts of revenue received in the current year, the current year principal and interest paid on the debt, the approximate percentage of each revenue which is pledged to meet the debt obligation, and the date through which the revenue is pledged under the debt agreement and the total pledged future revenues for each debt, which is the amount of the remaining principal and interest on the bonds as of September 30, 2023.

Description of Debt	Pledged Revenue	Funds Available	incipal and terest Paid	Estimated Percent Pledged	Outstanding rincipal and Interest	Pledged Through
Special Assessment Revenue	Special Assessments	\$ 1,648,674	\$ 1,702,450	100%	\$ 20,188,575	2039
Bonds, Series 2020 (Phase II)	Phase II					
Special Assessment Revenue Bonds, Series 2020 (Phase III)	Special Assessments Phase III	\$ 1,489,535	\$ 1,558,013	100%	\$ 20,394,625	2040
Bonds From Direct Placements						
Special Assessment Revenue	Special Assessments	\$ 2,042,437	\$ 1,868,999	100%	\$ 22,714,683	2038
Bonds, Series 2018	Phase I					

Note 6 - Related Parties

The District has no employees. For certain management, finance technology, and administrative services, the District entered into an inter-local agreement with Village Center Community Development District (Center District), a community development district created under Florida Statute 190. Under the agreement, deed compliance and management fees accrued to the Center District by the District for such services totaled \$304,486 for the year ended September 30, 2023.

For the fiscal year, Village Center District provided maintenance aid in the amount of \$699.

The District has an agreement with the Sumter Landing Community Development District (SLCDD) for maintenance of Project Wide Improvements. This fund under SLCDD is designed for the Districts south of C.R. 466 to share in the cost to maintain improvements and facilities that extend beyond the geographic boundaries of those Districts and benefit all residents of the Districts. Each participating District is allocated a proportionate share based on assessable acreage for the actual cost of maintaining the Project Wide improvements. During the fiscal year ending September 30, 2023, the District's allocation to Project Wide was \$1,652,728.

The District paid NSCUDD \$40,053 for water services in the current fiscal year. The District paid Villages Technology Solutions Group, a developer owned technology company, a total of \$263 for technology services and The Daily Sun, a developer owned newspaper company, a total of \$1,665 for certain legal advertisements in FY 2023.

Note 7 - Transfers In (Out)

During the fiscal year, \$292,000 was transferred from the Debt Service Fund to the General Fund for excess revenues restricted for capital projects.

Note 8 - Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to General liability, crime, auto liability employee practice liability, theft, damage, and destruction of assets, errors and omissions, natural disasters, cyber liability and Workers' Compensation liability. To manage much of this risk, The District carries insurance, however, the District retains risk for certain property coverage and for losses in excess of coverage limits. Any settled claims from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three years.



Other Reports

Annual Financial Report

PURVIS GRAY

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Supervisors
Village Community Development District No. 8
The Villages, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Village Community Development District No. 8 (the District) as of and for the year ended September 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated February 8, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

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Board of Supervisors
Village Community Development District No. 8
The Villages, Florida

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, non-compliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of non-compliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

February 8, 2024

Ocala, Florida

PURVIS GRAY

MANAGEMENT LETTER

Board of Supervisors Village Community Development District No. 8 The Villages, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the financial statements of Village Community Development District No. 8 (the District) as of and for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, and have issued our report thereon dated February 8, 2024.

Auditor's Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Chapter 10.550, *Rules of the Auditor General*.

Other Reporting Requirements

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and Independent Accountant's Report on an examination conducted in accordance with the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants *Professional Standards*, AT-C Section 315, regarding compliance requirements in accordance with Chapter 10.550, *Rules of the Auditor General*. Disclosures in those reports, which are dated February 8, 2024, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

Prior Audit Findings

Section 10.554(1)(i)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding financial audit report. There were no findings in the prior audit report.

Official Title and Legal Authority

Section 10.554(1)(i)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that the name or official title and legal authority for the primary government and each component unit of the reporting entity be disclosed in this management letter, unless disclosed in the notes to the financial statements (see Note 1 of the District's September 30, 2023, basic financial statements for this information). There are no component units related to the District.

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MANAGEMENT LETTER

Financial Condition and Management

Sections 10.554(1)(i)5.a. and 10.556(7), *Rules of the Auditor General*, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether or not the District met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the District did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.554(1)(i)5.b. and 10.556(8), *Rules of the Auditor General*, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the District. It is management's responsibility to monitor the District's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and review of financial information provided by same.

Section 10.554(1)(i)2., *Rules of the Auditor General*, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

Special Districts

For information required by Section 218.39(3)(c), Florida Statutes, and Section 10.554(1)(i)6 and 7, *Rules of the Auditor General*, please see attached information provided by management that is unaudited and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information.

Additional Matters

Section 10.554(1)(i)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires us to communicate non-compliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not note any such findings.

Purpose of This Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Supervisors, and applicable management, and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

We wish to take this opportunity to thank you and your staff for the cooperation and courtesies extended to us during the course of our audit. Please let us know if you have any questions or comments concerning this letter, our accompanying reports, or other matters.

February 8, 2024 Ocala, Florida

Attachment to the Management Letter For the Year Ending September 30, 2023

Specific Information (For a dependent special district or an independent special district, or a local government entity that includes the information of a dependent special district)

As required by Section 218.39(3)(c), Florida Statutes, and Section 10.554(1)(i)6, Rules of the Auditor General, the (name of district) reported:

a) The total number of district employees compensated in the last pay period of the district's fiscal year as ____N/A___.

- b) The total number of independent contractors to whom nonemployee compensation was paid in the last month of the district's fiscal year as <u>N/A</u>.
- c) All compensation earned by or awarded to employees, whether paid or accrued, regardless of contingency as <u>N/A</u>.
- d) All compensation earned by or awarded to nonemployee independent contractors, whether paid or accrued, regardless of contingency as __N/A__.
- e) Each construction project with a total cost of at least \$65,000 approved by the district that is scheduled to begin on or after October 1 of the fiscal year being reported, together with the total expenditures for such project as <u>\$0</u>.
- f) A budget variance based on the budget adopted under Section 189.016(4), Florida Statutes, before the beginning of the fiscal year being reported if the district amends a final adopted budget under Section 189.016(6), Florida Statutes, as _____. This is discussed in the "General Fund Budgetary Highlight" section of the Management Discussion and included as a "Budget to Actual" statement in the "Basic Financial Statements", page 16.

Note: If the required information for a dependent special district is fulfilled by inclusion in the primary local government's audit report, a statement to that effect should be made in the dependent special district's audit report, and vice versa.

Specific Information (For an independent special district that imposes ad valorem taxes) Not Applicable

As required by Section 218.39(3)(c), Florida Statutes, and Section 10.554(1)(i)7, Rules of the Auditor General, the (name of district) reported:

- a) The mileage rate or rates imposed by the district as <u>N/A</u>.
- b) The total amount of ad valorem taxes collected by or on behalf of the district as N/A.
- c) The total amount of outstanding bonds issued by the district and the terms of such bonds as <u>N/A</u>.

Specific Information (For an independent special district that imposes non-ad valorem special assessments)

As required by Section 218.39(3)(c), Florida Statutes, and Section 10.554(1)(i)7, Rules of the Auditor General, the (name of district) reported:

- a) The rate or rates of non-ad valorem special assessments imposed by the District as **SEE ATTACHED** for maintenance and bond payment assessment.
- b) The total amount of special assessments collected by or on behalf of the district as _\$8,030,029 .
- c) The total amount of outstanding bonds issued by the district and the terms of such bonds as \$48,929,403.

District: 08 Village Community Development FY-2022/2023 Sumter County Assessment Infor.

Village Name	Net	FY-2022/2023 Maint.	FY-2022/2023 Debt
or Unit Number	Acres	Rate	Rate
Unit 148	20.37	629.82	1,424.56
Unit 149	17.89	598.17	1,352.97
Unit 150	41.38	604.00	1,366.15
Unit 165	15.93	619.01	1,400.10
Unit 166	34.59	602.81	1,363.46
Unit 167	15.40	632.61	1,430.86
Unit 168	89.92	1,452.60	3,285.56
Unit 169	21.97	613.34	1,387.29
Unit 170	62.73	595.31	1,346.50
Unit 805-Apalachee Villas	6.40	311.92	705.51
Unit 806-Azalea Villas	12.20	412.72	933.51
Unit 807-Bayport Villas	11.89	319.53	722.72
Unit 809-Boxwood Villas	8.16	391.07	884.53
Unit 810-Cedar Key Villas	6.27	333.88	755.17
Unit 815-Hallandale Villas	9.74	318.26	719.86
Unit 816-Hortensia Villas	7.44	396.18	896.10
Unit 817-Hydrangea Villas	9.38	379.89	859.24
Unit 818-Jacaranda Villas	11.94	385.77	872.54
Unit 820-Kingfisher Villas	7.85	410.41	928.29
Unit 821-Mangrove Villas	11.71	350.75	793.34
Unit 823-Oviedo Villas	6.26	339.63	768.20
	429.42		
Unit 156	22.08	661.36	1,476.86
Unit 157	37.42	648.20	1,273.90
Unit 158	25.86	682.20	1,349.02
Unit 159	36.68	635.38	1,430.42
Unit 159 Trac A	0.92	2,645.44	0.00
Unit 160	43.01	609.23	1,372.60
Unit 161	26.73	586.73	1,321.15
Unit 162	17.86	694.00	1,564.14
Unit 162 Trac B	0.43	1,236.46	0.00
Unit 163	33.66	662.94	1,302.89
Unit 164	23.00	769.02	1,526.41
Unit 803-Altamonte Villas	10.11	392.85	772.11
Unit 804-Amberjack Villas	9.89	406.26	915.13
Unit 808-Biscayne Villas	9.00	380.58	857.23
Unit 812-Crestview Villas	11.19	383.05	752.81

Village Name	Net	FY-2022/2023 Maint.	FY-2022/2023 Debt
or Unit Number	Acres	Rate	Rate
Unit 825-Southern Star Villa	12.59	411.39	925.91
Unit 826-Southwood Villas	13.42	406.20	914.25
	333.85		
Unit 151	39.80	661.53	1,498.20
Unit 152	25.25	631.36	1,429.85
Unit 153	34.15	617.60	1,398.67
Unit 154	23.53	598.76	1,356.05
Unit 154 Trac A	0.42	1,207.70	0.00
Unit 155	22.87	597.84	1,353.98
Unit 173	6.00	862.64	1,953.57
Unit 174	26.21	1,422.01	3,220.42
Unit 174 Trac C	0.07	201.28	0.00
Unit 811-Cottonwood	8.72	411.05	930.90
Unit 813-Fairhope	8.31	318.60	721.51
Unit 814-Fairwinds	12.28	383.81	869.29
Unit 819-Juniper	7.08	399.18	903.99
Unit 822-Montbrook	8.40	402.57	911.67
Unit 824-Sawgrass	8.18	336.02	761.00
Unit 827-Windermere	8.63	393.90	892.02
Unit 828-Creekside Landing	26.97	426.11	964.99
Cababas Unit 828 Trac D	0.21	603.85	0.00
	267.08		
	1,030.35		

PURVIS GRAY

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH FLORIDA STATUTE SECTION 218.415 - INVESTMENT OF PUBLIC FUNDS

Board of Supervisors
Village Community Development District No. 8
The Villages, Florida

We have examined Village Community Development District No. 8's (the District) compliance with Section 218.415, Florida Statutes, with regards to the District's investments during the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023. District management is responsible for the District's compliance with those requirements. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require that we plan and perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the District complied, in all material respects, with the requirements referenced above. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about whether the District complied with the specified requirements. The nature, timing, and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material non-compliance, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are required to be independent and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to the engagement.

Our examination does not provide a legal determination on the District's compliance with specified requirements.

In our opinion, the District complied with the aforementioned requirements during the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, in all material respects.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Florida Auditor General, the Board of Supervisors of the District, and applicable management, and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

February 8, 2024 Ocala, Florida

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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