



Speed and Cut Through Traffic Analysis Oak Forest Drive The Villages District 3

Sumter County, Florida

Final Report

June 2008

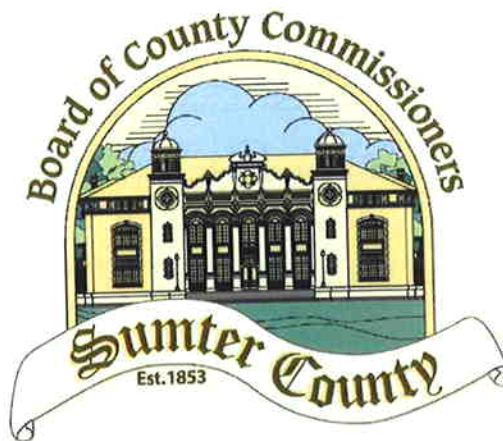
Prepared for

Sumter County
209 N. Florida Street
Suite 3
Bushnell, FL 33513-6146

Prepared by

Wade Trim, Inc.
8745 Henderson Rd
Suite 220, Renaissance 5
Tampa, FL 33634
1.800.931.9135

SMT 2009.10M



PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER CERTIFICATE

I hereby certify that I am a registered professional engineer in the State of Florida practicing with Wade Trim, Inc., and that I have supervised the preparation and approve the findings, opinions, conclusions, and technical advice hereby reported for:

PROJECT: OAK FOREST DRIVE, THE VILLAGES DISTRICT 3

REPORT: SPEED AND CUT THROUGH TRAFFIC ANALYSIS

DATE: JUNE 17, 2008

CLIENT: SUMTER COUNTY

This report includes an abstract with a recommendations section, introduction, , existing conditions, traffic analysis, and speed analysis. I acknowledge that these procedures and references used to develop the results contained in this report are standards to the professional practice of transportation engineering and planning as applied through professional judgment and experience.

NAME: PATRICK C. JOHNSON
FL PE No. 55180

SIGNATURE: 

DATE: June 17, 2008

DISCLAIMER

The contents of this report reflect the views of the authors who are responsible for the facts and accuracy of the data presented herein. The contents do not necessarily reflect the official views or policies of The Villages District 3, Sumter County, or the Florida Department of Transportation.

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INTRODUCTION

Residents of The Villages District 3 in Sumter County that reside along Oak Forest Drive between Talley Ridge Drive and Southern Trace are concerned with the amount of the traffic that travels this section of Oak Forest Drive. The perception is that much of the traffic currently traveling along this section of Oak Forest Drive is cut through traffic that should be Buena Vista Boulevard which parallels Oak Forest Drive approximate 250 feet to the west. Additionally, the residents are concerned with the speeds of the vehicles traveling Oak Forest Drive.

Sumter County has been working with The Villages to address the concerns of the residents. During several meetings, several potential solutions have been developed and the pro and cons of each have been identified. In order to determine the best solution, Sumter County officials decided that an engineering study needed to be completed to identify the specific issues so that a solution that best addresses the issues could be developed and implemented. A vicinity map of the area under study is shown in Figure 1.

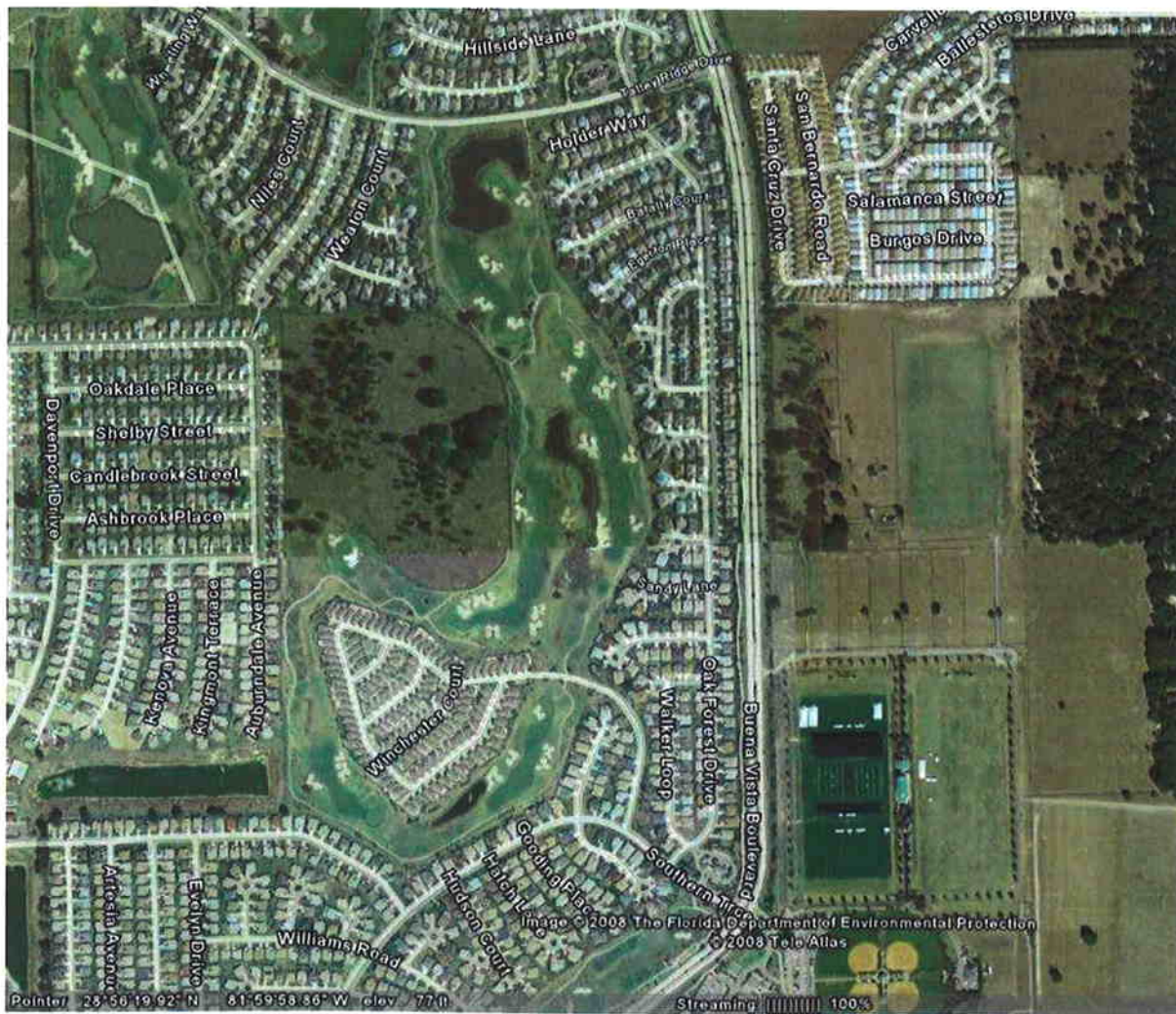


Figure 1 Vicinity Map

Purpose and Scope

The purpose of this report is to document the traffic patterns and speeds along Oak Forest Drive between Talley Ridge Drive and Southern Trace in The Villages in the northeastern corner of Sumter County.

The analysis examines the following conditions:

- Existing Conditions: 2008 traffic volumes and speeds.
- Cut Through Traffic Conditions: the amount of traffic on Oak Forest Drive that is traveling along the entire length between Talley Ridge Drive and Southern Trace.
- Mitigation Measures: a discussion of the actual issues and the potential solutions.

A comparison of the issues and the impacts of the potential solutions will determine the best course of action to mitigate the traffic concerns.

METHODOLOGY

The analysis involved the collection and review of geometric, traffic control, traffic volume, and traffic speed data for Oak Forest Drive and intersections surrounding the study area. This data served as basis for the analyses that were conducted to determine the traffic issues and the potential mitigation measures. The information collected, and the evaluation procedures used to conduct the analyses, are described in this section.

Data Collection

Data collection included a field review of the location, machine collection of directional traffic volumes and speeds, and a field survey of traffic to determine the amount of traffic cutting through on Oak Forest Drive. The Machine Counts were collect on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday in the month of June at the following locations.

- Oak Forest Drive approximately 600 feet north of Southern Trace
- Oak Forest Drive approximately 400 feet south of Talley Ridge Drive

Additionally, a traffic survey was taken at each end of Oak Forest Drive. The survey was completed utilizing digital cameras at each survey station to record the traffic utilizing Oak Forest Drive. The photos taken at each station were compared to identify traffic that was traveling along Oak Forest Drive between Talley Ridge Drive and Southern Trace. The digital photos were utilized to collect this data due to the high number of golf carts traveling along the project corridor. The traffic surveys were completed on Thursday, June 5, 2008 at the following locations:

- Oak Forest Drive just north of Southern Trace
- Oak Forest Drive just south of Talley Ridge

Analysis Procedures

The traffic and speed analysis included methodology for trip traffic data collection and a modified license plate survey based on the Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE) standard practices. The number of vehicles identified as cutting through on Oak Forest Drive between Talley Ridge Drive and Southern Trace were compared to the total number of vehicles using the same section of Oak Forest Drive during the same time period. This yielded a percentage of traffic that is using Oak Forest Drive as a through street.

ANALYSIS

The cut through traffic and speed study included a review of the study area, traffic data collection, a cut through traffic survey, a determination of the season traffic adjustment factor, determination of the percentage of cut through traffic, and evaluation of the potential mitigation measures. The traffic data was adjusted for the peak season via a seasonal traffic adjustment factor.

Existing Conditions

Road System

Buena Vista Boulevard is a four lane divided roadway that functions as an arterial roadway within the study area. The posted speed limit along Buena Vista Boulevard is 35 mph. A two way golf cart path parallels Buena Vista Boulevard on the west side of the roadway.

Oak Forest Drive is a two lane residential collector and access street within the study area. At the intersections with Talley Ridge Drive and Southern Trace, Oak Forest Drive is stop controlled. The posted speed limit on Oak Forest Drive is 25 mph.

Talley Ridge Drive is a residential collector street with in the study area. At the intersection with Buena Vista Boulevard, Talley Ridge Drive is stop controlled. The posted speed limit along Talley Ridge Drive is 25 mph.

Southern Trace is a residential collector street with in the study area. At the intersection with Buena Vista Boulevard, Oak Forest Drive is under traffic signal control. The posted speed limit along Talley Ridge Drive is 25 mph.

Traffic Volumes

The traffic study began with an examination of the weekday traffic volumes and speed information. The peak hour of traffic flow was found to occur between 1 PM and 2 PM. The June, 2008 twenty-four hour, two-way traffic volumes (passenger car equivalents which include golf carts) in the site vicinity are as follows:

Oak Forest Drive just south of Talley Ridge

Northbound	1,278 vehicles per day
Southbound	1,362 vehicles per day
Total	2,641 vehicles per day

Oak Forest Drive just north of Southern Trace

Northbound	1,435 vehicles per day
Southbound	1,321 vehicles per day
Total	2,756 vehicles per day

Buena Vista Boulevard between Talley Ridge Drive and Southern Trace

Northbound	6,593 vehicles per day
Southbound	7,070 vehicles per day
Total	13,663 vehicles per day

Traffic counts along Buena Vista Boulevard take in January of 2008 were obtained from Sumter County. This data was used along with the June 2008 traffic volumes to develop a seasonal adjustment factor. The January 2008 traffic volumes for Buena Vista Boulevard as shown below:

Buena Vista Boulevard Northbound	8,644 vehicles per day
Buena Vista Boulevard Southbound	8,714 vehicles per day
Buena Vista Boulevard Total	17,358 vehicles per day

Speed Analysis

The machine traffic counters we set on Oak Forest Drive in such a manner that speed data would be collected. The speed data was collected from 11:30 AM on Sunday, June 1, 2008 to 1:00 PM on Thursday, June 5, 2008. The software (Trax Pro) used to download and view the traffic data provided summarized speed data. The speed data for Oak Forest Drive is listed tables below.

Table 1 Speed Data on Oak Forest Drive Just South of Talley Ridge Drive

Speed Characteristic	Northbound	Southbound
15 th Percentile	16 mph	12 mph
50 th Percentile	21 mph	18 mph
85 th Percentile	25 mph	22 mph
95 th Percentile	28 mph	25 mph
Mean Speed (Average)	20 mph	17 mph
Total Vehicles in Sample	5408	5162

Table 2 Speed Data on Oak Forest Drive Just North of Southern Trace

Speed Characteristic	Northbound	Southbound
15 th Percentile	16 mph	17 mph
50 th Percentile	20 mph	22 mph
85 th Percentile	25 mph	27 mph
95 th Percentile	28 mph	30 mph
Mean Speed (Average)	20 mph	22 mph
Total Vehicles in Sample	5799	5389

When conducting speed studies, the 85th percentile speed is generally considered the speed at which the speed limit should be set. The 85th percentile speed is the speed at which 85% of the traffic is traveling at or below. Based on the speed data presented above, there is not a speeding issue along Oak Forest Boulevard.

Seasonal Adjustments

The traffic volumes collected in June of 2008 do not reflect the peak season traffic volumes in The Villages. The Villages is a community that has a significant seasonal population and as such the traffic volumes are significantly higher during the peak season. The peak season is

typically the winter months when a large population from the northern areas is in Florida to enjoy the much milder winter climate. To determine the peak season traffic volumes on Oak Forest Drive, a seasonal adjustment factor was calculated from the January and June 2008 traffic volumes on Buena Vista Boulevard. The seasonal adjustment factor is calculated below.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Seasonal Adjustment Factor} &= \text{January Traffic Volume} / \text{June Traffic Volume} \\ &= 17,358/13,663 = 1.27 \end{aligned}$$

This seasonal factor was applied to the June 2008 traffic volumes on Oak Forest Boulevard to obtain the 2008 peak season traffic volumes on Oak Forest Boulevard. The estimated peak season traffic volumes are shown in the table below:

Table 3 Seasonally Adjusted Estimated Traffic Volumes on Oak Forest Drive

Location	Northbound	Southbound	Total
South of Talley Ridge	1,623	1,730	3,353
North of Southern Trace	1,822	1,678	3,500

Cut-Through Traffic Analysis

In order to determine the amount of cut-through traffic on Oak Forest Drive between Talley Ridge Drive and Southern Trace, a modified license plate survey was conducted. The license plate survey had to be modified due to the large number of golf cart traffic that is presently using Oak Forest Drive. To record the golf cart traffic as well as the automobile traffic, digital photos were taken of each vehicle traveling along Oak Forest Drive. A survey station was set up at both ends of the study area along Oak Forest Drive. Each person utilized a digital camera to photograph all vehicles traveling along Oak Forest Drive between Talley Ridge Drive and Southern Trace.

Survey Data

The modified license plate survey was conducted on Thursday, June 5, 2008 from 11:30 AM to 1:00 PM. During the study period, there were 378 photos taken at the north survey station and 366 photos taken at the south survey station which is a sufficiently large sample size to determine the amount of cut-through traffic on Oak Forest Drive. Of the 378 vehicles photographed at the north survey station, 243 or 64% were golf carts. Of the 366 vehicles photographed at the south survey station, 234 or 64% were golf carts.

Survey Analysis

The photographs taken at the north survey station were compared to the photographs taken at the south survey station to identify vehicles that traveled through both survey stations. The vehicles that traveled through both survey stations are the vehicles that are using Oak Forest Boulevard as a cut-through route. A sample of the comparison photos are shown in Figures 2 through 5.

The results of the photo comparison indicated that 114 vehicles northbound and 114 vehicles southbound during the study period were utilizing Oak Forest Boulevard as a cut-through route which equates to approximately 60% of the traffic on Oak Forest Boulevard is cut-through traffic.



Figure 2 Northbound at South Survey Station



Figure 3 Northbound at North Survey Station



Figure 4 Southbound at North Survey Station



Figure 5 Southbound at South Survey Station